

**LOCAL DOMESTIC TARIFF
CONTAINING
Rules and Rates and Charges
Applicable to the
Operation of Aircraft for the
Transportation of Passengers and Baggage or Goods
Between Points in Canada**

Joint Tariff Applicable to:

PAL Airlines Ltd. Carrying on business as Provincial Airlines, PAL Airlines
(Operating Domestic Service Small, Medium aircraft)

and

Innu Mikun Limited, by it's General Partner Innu Mikun Inc, carrying on business
as Innu Mikun, Air Borealis (Licenced Domestic Service Small aircraft,
Marketing Partner Domestic Service, Medium aircraft)

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June 15, 2017

ISSUED BY:

Kirby Short
Director of Flight Operations
PAL Airlines Ltd.
P.O. Box 29030
St. John's, NL A1A 5B5

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EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS, REFERENCE MARKS AND SYMBOLS

(A)	Denotes Increase
(C)	Denotes change which results in neither increases or reductions
(N)	Denotes addition
(R)	Denotes reduction
(X)	Denotes cancellation
\$	Dollar(s)
%	Percent
CAD	Canadian
Cont'd	Continued
CTA (A)	Canadian Transportation Agency
Cy.	Currency
N/A	Not Applicable
No.	Number

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RULE 1 DEFINITIONS

“Advance Arrangement”	Means that the shipper is required to first contact PAL/Air Borealis to determine if a particular shipment is acceptable for carriage.
“Agency”	Means Canadian Transportation Agency (CTA)(A).
“Air Waybill”	Means a non-negotiable air-bill of the required number of copies, covering the cargo transported by PAL/Air Borealis subject to this tariff.
“Ambulatory”	Means a person who is able to move about within an aircraft unassisted.
“Animals”	Scheduled service includes live animals carried as checked baggage through our Cargo department. Private Charter services accepts live animals.
“Assistant”	A person who travels with a person with a disability and is fully capable of providing a service to the disability that is not usually provided by the Carrier’s staff.
“Baggage”	Means any good that is necessary or appropriate for the wear, use, comfort or convenience of the passenger for the purpose of the trip. Unless otherwise specified, it shall include both checked and unchecked baggage of the passenger.
“Baggage Tag”	Means those portions of the ticket which provide for the carriage of passenger(s) checked baggage and which are issued by PAL/Air Borealis as a receipt for passenger(s) checked baggage.
“CTA (A)”	Means <i>Canadian Transportation Act, 1996</i> , as amended from time to time.
“Canada”	Means the ten provinces of Canada, the Yukon Territory and Districts and Islands comprising the Northwest Territories of Canada and Nunavut.
“Carrier”	Means PAL Airlines, Air Borealis (Operated by PAL Airlines).
“Charter Flight”	Means the movement of an aircraft with payload from the point of take-off to the first point of landing thereafter (intermediate technical or fuel stops excepted).
“Charterer”	Means a person, firm, corporation, association, partnership or other legal entity who agrees to hire the complete capacity of one or more aircraft of the carrier for the transportation of passengers and baggage or goods and/or property from a specified origin to a specified destination for a particular itinerary agreed upon in advance.
“Checked Baggage”	Means baggage of which PAL/Air Borealis takes sole custody and for which PAL/Air Borealis issues a baggage identification tag.
“Check-in Deadline”	Means the time limit specified by the Carrier by which the passenger must have completed check-in formalities and received a boarding pass.
“Destination”	Means the point to which the passenger or goods to be transported on a flight is bound.

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“Force Majeure”	Means an event, the cause or causes of which are not attributable to the willful misconduct or gross negligence of PAL/Air Borealis, including, but not limited to (i) earthquake, flood, hurricane, explosion, fire, storm, epidemic, other acts of God or public enemies, war, national emergency, invasion, insurrection, riots, strikes, picketing, boycott, lockouts or other civil disturbances, (ii) interruption of flying facilities, navigational aids or other services, (iii) any laws, rules, proclamations, regulations, orders, declarations, interruptions or requirements of or interference by and government or governmental agency or official thereof, (iv) inability to produce materials, accessories, equipment or parts from suppliers, mechanical failure to the aircraft, or (v) the actions of third parties including government or air traffic control, airport authorities, security agencies, law enforcements or Customs and Immigration officials, or (vi) any other cause or circumstance whether similar or dissimilar, seen or unforeseen, which PAL/Air Borealis is unable to overcome.
“Goods”	Means anything that can be transported by air, including animals, other than in plane-load and baggage.
“Infant”	Means children under the age of 2 years at the commencement of travel and carried free of charge by and adult sharing the same seat as the infant. Proof of age must be provided and is restricted to one infant per adult passenger.
“Involuntary Refunds”	Means a refund of an unused ticket or portion thereof or an unused miscellaneous charges order required as a result of PAL/Air Borealis cancelling a flight, failing to operate a flight according to schedule, failing to stop at a point which the passenger is destined or is ticketed to stop over, or causing the passenger to miss a connecting flight or where, because of safety or legal requirements or the condition or conduct of the passenger, carriage is refused.
“Irregular Operation”	Means any of the following irregularities which occur on the day of departure, but does not include disruptions resulting from labour disturbances and/or strikes: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) delay in scheduled departure or arrival of PAL/Air Borealis’ flight resulting in a misconnection; orb) flight cancellation, omission of a scheduled stop, or any delay or interruption in the scheduled operation of PAL/Air Borealis’ flights; orc) substitution of equipment; ord) schedule changes which require rerouting a passenger who has not been given notice of the change prior to the passenger’s arrival at the airport to check in for the original flight.

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“Itinerary”	Means a schedule setting forth the name of the relevant passenger(s), the flight, flight number, class of flight, flight times, as well as the Origin and Destination of the flight issued to a passenger on payment of the appropriate rates and charges in respect of that flight.
“Marketing Partner”	Means the partner selling transportation in its name and that is the holder of a licence issued by the Agency under Part II of <i>the Canada Transportation Act</i> .
“Miscellaneous Charge Order (MCO)”	Means a document which may be used as a future travel voucher valid from one year from the date of issuance. This document may also, for instance, be issued for residual value of a ticket, collection of miscellaneous charges, refundable balances or compensation provided in the case of a denied boarding situation.
“Misconnection”	Occurs at a connection point when a passenger holding confirmed space is or will be unable to use the accommodation out of the connecting point because PAL/Air Borealis was unable to deliver him/her to the connecting point in time to connect with the other flight due to late arrival of his/her flight at the connecting point, or cancellation of his/her flight at point of origin or enroute.
“Non Ambulatory”	A person who is not able to move about within an aircraft unassisted.
“Non Self Reliant”	A person who is not self reliant as defined below.
“Operating Carrier”	Means the carrier that operates the aircraft.
“Origin”	Means the point from which a charter flight commences with passengers or goods to be transported.
“Outbound Flight”	Means the flight on which a passenger originally held confirmed space beyond the point where the schedule irregularity or failure to carry or misconnection occurs.
“Overbooking/Oversold”	Is the result of selling more seats than the available number of seats on a flight.
“Passenger”	Means any person, except member of the crew, carried or to be carried in an aircraft with the consent of PAL/Air Borealis pursuant to a charter agreement.
“Passenger Liability”	Means the legal liability of PAL/Air Borealis to any passenger or other person in respect of a passenger, arising from PAL/Air Borealis' operation, ownership or possession of any aircraft, for: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) injury or death of persons who are passengers;b) loss suffered or sustained by a passenger or other person as a result of PAL/Air Borealis' inability to perform, in whole or in part, the air service contracted for;c) damage to or loss of goods in PAL/Air Borealis' charge; ord) losses due to any delay in delivery of any goods in PAL/Air Borealis' charge.
“Person with a Disability”	Includes any person who, by virtue of a locomotor, sensory, intellectual, or other impairment, or mental health condition, requires services or assistance beyond those normally offered by PAL/Air Borealis.

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“Positioning”	Means the movement of an aircraft without payload to position the aircraft to perform a charter flight or upon completion of a charter flight to position the aircraft to a point required by PAL/Air Borealis.
“Reroute”	Means to issue a new ticket covering transportation to the same destination as, but via a different routing than that designated on the ticket, or portion thereof, then held by the passenger or to honor the ticket or portion thereof then held by the passenger for transportation to the same destination as, but via a different routing than that designated thereon.
“Reservation”	Is the record, either in paper form or electronic form, of the accommodation held by a passenger on a given flight. The reservation would specify the date and times of travel, flight number and the class of service to be provided to the passenger.
“Round Trip”	Means any trip, the ultimate destination of which is the point or origin and which is made in both directions.
“Routing”	Means PAL/Air Borealis and/or the cities and/or class of service and/or type of aircraft via which transportation is provided between two points, as specified in this tariff.
“Self Reliant”	A person who is independent, self sufficient and capable of taking care of all his/her physical needs during flight, during an emergency evacuation or decompression. He/she requires no special or unusual attention beyond that afforded to the general public, except that he/she may require assistance in boarding or deplaning.
“Service Animal”	Means an animal that is required by a person with a disability for assistance and is certified, in writing, as having been trained by a professional service animal institution to assist a person with a disability and which is properly harnessed in accordance with standards established by a professional service animal institution.
“Shipment”	Means a single consignment of one or more pieces, from one shipper at one time at one address, receipted for in one lot and moving on one airbill to one consignee at one destination address.
“Shipper”	Means the same as consignor.
“Specialty Animals”	Specialty animals are defined as dogs that are not providing a service to a person with a disability, but are trained to perform professional functions. A registered certificate will be required as proof that the dog is trained.
“Stopover”	Means a deliberate interruption of a journey by the passenger, agreed in advance by PAL/Air Borealis, at a point between the place of departure and the place of destination unless the published fare includes a stopover.
“Tariff”	Means this tariff of terms and conditions of carriage applicable to the provision of International and ancillary services thereto.
“Term Charter”	Means a charter for a specified number of consecutive days or months or a combination thereof.

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“Traffic”	Means any passengers or goods that are transported by air.
“Voluntary Refunds”	Means a refund of an unused or partially used ticket or an unused miscellaneous charge order (MCO) for reasons other than those mentioned under the definition of an involuntary refund.
“Voucher”	Means a monetary credit provided either in electronic format to a passenger that may be used toward future travel services or the provision of the incidental services such as meals, ground transportation, and hotel accommodation.

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RULE 2 APPLICATION OF TARIFF
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. This Tariff is applicable to the transportation of passengers and their baggage or goods in scheduled and charter service on aircraft operated by PAL/Air Borealis.
2. Service will be furnished under the terms of this tariff only after an appropriate written charter agreement, in the form prescribed by the charterer and PAL/Air Borealis.
3. Transportation originating in Canada shall be subject to the rules, rates and changes published and referred to in this tariff in effect, by virtue of the effective date of each page, on the date of signing of the charter agreement.
4. The contents of this tariff form part of the charter contract between Carrier and Charterer and in the event of any conflict between this tariff and the charter contract this tariff shall prevail unless departure from the tariff has been authorized by the CTA(A).

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RULE 3 AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT AND SPACE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis undertakes to transport, consistent with its capacity to carry, all property accepted for transportation. All shipments are subject to the availability of suitable equipment and with respect to carrier transporting passengers, air mail and air express, to available space after the accommodation of passengers, air mail and air express. The carrier will determine the priority of carriage as between shipments and will decide which shipments will not be carried on a particular flight and which will be removed at any time or place whatsoever and when a flight will proceed without all or any part of a shipment.
2. Any shipment or commodity will be subject to refusal, delay or embargo by carrier, if such shipment or commodity cannot be transported with reasonable dispatch by reason of any governmental rules, regulation, or orders, or because of unavailability of suitable equipment or for other conditions beyond the control of PAL/Air Borealis.

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RULE 4 CONDITIONS OF CARRIAGE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**Space and Weight Limitations**

1. **Scheduled Service:** Passengers and baggage or goods will be carried within space and weight limitations of the aircraft.

General Conditions of Acceptance of Checked and Unchecked Baggage

PAL/Air Borealis will accept for transportation as baggage, any good that is necessary or appropriate for the wear, use, comfort, or convenience of the passenger for the purpose of the trip, subject to the following:

Checked Baggage

- a) Once PAL/Air Borealis takes possession of the passenger's checked baggage, the carrier will issue a baggage identification tag for each piece of checked baggage. A portion of this tag will be provided to the passenger and each bag will be affixed with the corresponding remaining portion of the tag.
- b) Checked baggage will be carried on the same aircraft as the passenger unless the baggage is delayed or PAL/Air Borealis decides that it is impractical to carry the baggage on the same aircraft. In case of delay, the carrier will take necessary steps to inform the passenger on the status of the baggage, ensure the passenger has their incidentals covered and arrange to deliver the baggage to the passenger as soon as possible unless applicable laws require the presence of the passenger for customs clearance.
- c) If a passenger exceeds the maximum number of bags permitted and/or the maximum weight allowed for each bag or the maximum dimensions permitted for each checked or carried on bag (Reference Rule 73), the passenger will be subject to the excess baggage charges set out in Rule 74.

Unchecked Baggage (Carry-on baggage)

- a) Unchecked baggage must be within the carrier's size and weight limits to be taken onboard the aircraft.
- b) Unchecked baggage must fit under the seat located in front of the passenger or in the enclosed storage compartment in the passenger cabin of the aircraft.

2. Charter Service**Capacity Limitations**

The charterer will be charged for the complete capacity of the aircraft, regardless of the space to be utilized, provided that any space not utilized by the charterer may, with the written consent of the charterer, be used by PAL/Air Borealis for the transportation of the Carrier's own personnel or cargo.

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Exclusions from Liability – Passengers

Subject to the limits of liability contained in this tariff, PAL/Air Borealis will be exempted from liability due to any failure to perform any of its obligations under Carrier's charter agreement arising from:

- a) Labour disputed or strikes, whether of Carrier's employees or of others upon whom PAL/Air Borealis relies for the fulfillment of the Charter agreement, and
- b) "Force Majeure", or any other causes not attributable to the willful misconduct of carrier including accidents to, or failure to aircraft or any part thereof, of any machinery or apparatus used in connection therewith. Refusal of any Government or public body on whatsoever ground to grant Carrier any clearance, license, right or other permission necessary to the performance of Carrier's charter agreement is deemed to be included in the term "Force Majeure". Provided, always, that in the event of such failure, Carrier will use its best efforts to fulfill its obligations including the provision of alternate means of transport.

Refusal to Transport – Passengers

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein contained, PAL/Air Borealis reserves the right to refuse to board or transport or remove from an aircraft at any time, any person if such refusal or removal is, in the carrier's reasonable discretion, necessary or desirable for reasons of the health, comfort and safety of that person, passengers, the carrier's employees or agents, the aircrew, the aircraft or the safe operation of the aircraft, or is otherwise necessary or desirable to prevent violation of any applicable law, regulation or order of any governmental authority of those jurisdictions where the aircraft shall be flown from, to or over.

PAL/Air Borealis may, in its reasonable discretion, impose those sanctions described in part 5 of this rule, including the imposition of conditions in respect of future travel on a passenger who has engaged in any conduct or behavior more fully described in part 5. In particular, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the following rules apply with respect to the boarding or transportation of passengers by the carrier (Scheduled/Charter):

Prohibited Conduct and Sanctions

PAL/Air Borealis may impose sanctions on any person who engages in or has engaged in any conduct or behavior on the Carrier's aircraft, or to the knowledge or reasonable belief of the Carrier, on any airport property or other Carrier's aircraft, that the Carrier determines, in its reasonable judgment, may have a negative effect on the safety, comfort or health of that person, passengers, carrier's employees or agents, aircrew or aircraft or the safe operations of PAL/Air Borealis aircraft (the "Prohibited Conduct").

- a) Examples of Prohibited Conduct that could give rise to the imposition of sanctions include:
 - i) Significant impairment arising from the consumption or use of alcohol or drugs prior to boarding or while on board an aircraft of PAL/Air Borealis;
 - ii) Engaging in belligerent, lewd or obscene behavior toward a passenger or employee or agent of PAL/Air Borealis;

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- iii) Threatening, harassing, intimidating, assaulting or injuring a passenger or employee or agent of PAL/Air Borealis;
 - iv) Tampering with or willfully damaging an aircraft, its equipment or other property of PAL/Air Borealis;
 - v) Failing to comply with all instructions, including all instructions to cease Prohibited Conduct, given by PAL/Air Borealis employees;
 - vi) Unauthorized intrusion or attempted intrusion onto the flight deck of an aircraft;
 - vii) Smoking or attempted smoking in an aircraft;
 - viii) Wearing or carrying dangerous or deadly weapons on aircraft (other than on duty escort or peace officers who have complied with PAL/Air Borealis guidelines).
- b) The sanctions PAL/Air Borealis may impose on a person may be one or a combination of the following:
- i) Written or verbal warning;
 - ii) Refusal to permit boarding of an aircraft;
 - iii) Removal from an aircraft at any point;
 - iv) Requiring the person, to undertake in writing to refrain from repeating the Prohibited conduct in question and from engaging in any other Prohibited Conduct as a prerequisite to further travel with PAL/Air Borealis during the probationary period that will not normally exceed one year;
 - v) Refusal to transport the person as determined by the Carrier.

PAL/Air Borealis reserves the right, in its reasonable discretion, to impose the sanction it considers appropriate considering the severity of the Prohibited Conduct as described above. The carrier accepts no responsibility for the repatriation expenses of an individual who has been refused carriage under the above terms.

Refusal of Carriage – Baggage or Shipments

PAL/Air Borealis shall refuse to carry any articles that it has reasonable grounds for believing:

- a) Will endanger the safety of the aircraft, crew, passengers, or any property;
- b) Are shipped contrary to any governmental regulations;
- c) Are liable to cause damage to the aircraft or to baggage or goods on board the aircraft or injury to persons on board the aircraft;

PAL/Air Borealis shall refuse to carry improperly packed or otherwise defective baggage or goods.

PAL/Air Borealis is not liable for its refusal to transport any passenger or for its removal of any passenger in accordance with the preceding paragraphs of this rule but will, at the request of the passenger, refund in accordance with Rule 33, Refunds, Involuntary.

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RULE 5 CURRENCY
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. All monetary amounts published in the Tariff are stated in terms of lawful currency of Canada.
2. Charges are payable in Canadian currency or in any other currency acceptable to PAL/Air Borealis in an amount equivalent to the Canadian dollar amount computed on the basis of the currently effective banker's buying rate.

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RULE 6 INCIDENTAL TRAFFIC
Charter Service

1. In this section, "Incidental Traffic" means passengers, baggage and goods other than those of a charterer/customer for which no arrangement has been made prior to the commencement of a charter flight.
2. Every carrier shall accept incidental traffic for carriage on an aircraft where:
 - a) The charterer's/customer's use of the aircraft will not be adversely affected;
 - b) The agreement of the charterer is obtained.

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RULE 7 RESPONSIBILITY OF CARRIER
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

PAL/Air Borealis will be responsible for the furnishing of transportation only over its own lines. When the carrier undertakes to issue a ticket, check baggage, or makes any other arrangements for transportation over the lines of any other carrier (whether or not such transportation is part of a through service) PAL/Air Borealis will act only as agent for such other carrier and will assume no responsibility for the acts or omissions of such other carrier.

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RULE 8 SPACE FOR PAL/PAL/AIR BOREALIS' USE
Charter Service

Any capacity in the aircraft not being utilized by the charterer may be used by PAL/Air Borealis for the carriage of its own personnel, baggage or goods upon customer verbal consent.

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RULE 9 TRAFFIC DOCUMENTS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis shall issue:
 - a) With respect to each passenger, an individual passenger ticket, manifest, or other similar document;
 - b) In respect to baggage, a baggage ticket, manifest or other similar document which may be combined with the passenger document; and
 - c) In respect to goods, a manifest, air waybill, bill of lading or other similar document.
2. The charterer shall provide PAL/Air Borealis with all reasonable information, facilities and assistance in the issuing and delivery of traffic documents.

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RULE 10 LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**Laws and Provisions Applicable**

Liability in the case of death or bodily injury of a passenger

1. The liability of the carrier in respect of the death of, or injury to, a passenger is limited to the sum of \$300,000 CAD.
2. In no cases shall the Carrier's liability exceed the actual loss suffered by the passenger. All claims are subject to proof of amount of loss.
3. The carrier is not liable:
 - a) In the case of any passenger whose age or mental or physical condition, including pregnancy, presents a risk or hazard, for any damages sustained by that passenger that would not have been sustained but for his/her age or mental or physical condition; or
 - b) In the case of a pregnant passenger, for any damages in respect of the unborn child of that passenger.

Liability in the case of destruction or loss of, damage to, or delay of checked and unchecked baggage

4. The carrier is liable for damages sustained in the case of destruction or loss of, damage to, or delay of checked or unchecked baggage as set out in the following paragraphs:
 - a) The liability of the carrier is limited to sum of \$1,800.00 CAD for each passenger in the case of destruction, loss, damage or delay of baggage, whether checked or unchecked. However, the limit will not apply:
 - i) If it is proved that the damage resulted from an act or omission of the carrier, its servants or agents, done with intent to cause damage or recklessly and with knowledge that damage would probably result; provided that, in case of such act or omission of a servant or agent, it is also proved that such servant or agent was acting within the scope of their employment.
 - b) If the carrier proves that the damage was caused or contributed to by the negligence or other wrongful act or omission of the person claiming compensation, or the person from whom he or she derives his or her rights, the carrier shall be wholly or partly exonerated from its liability to the claimant to the extent that such negligence or wrongful act or omission caused or contributed to the damage.

Unless the passenger proves otherwise:

- a) All baggage checked by the passenger will be considered to be the property of that passenger.
- b) A particular piece of baggage, checked or unchecked, will not be considered to be the property of more than one person.

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- c) Unchecked baggage, including personal items, will be considered to be property of the passenger who is in possession of the baggage at the time of embarkation.

Mobility Aids

Note: The liability of carrier for substantiated claims involving the loss of, damage to, or delay in delivery of mobility aids, when such items have been accepted as checked baggage or otherwise, is to be based on the cost of the repair or replacement value of the mobility aid.

In the event that a mobility aid is lost or damaged:

- a) The air carrier will immediately provide a suitable temporary replacement without charge;
- b) If a damaged aid can be repaired, in addition to (a) above, the air carrier will arrange, at its expense, for the prompt and adequate repair of the aid and return it to the passenger as soon as possible;
- c) If a damaged aid cannot be repaired or is lost and cannot be located within 96 hours following the passenger's arrival, the carrier will in addition to (a) above, replace it with an identical aid satisfactory to the passenger, or reimburse the passenger for the replacement cost of the aid.

Service Animals/Specialty Animals

Should injury or death of a Service Animal/Specialty Animal result from the fault or negligence of PAL/Air Borealis, PAL/Air Borealis will undertake to provide expeditiously, and at its own expense, medical care for or replacement of the Service animal/Specialty animal.

5. The passenger may declare that his/her baggage has a higher value than the carrier's maximum liability. If the passenger does so, then the passenger must make this declaration to the carrier at the time of check-in to allow for additional liability coverage in the case of destruction, loss, damage or delay of their checked baggage.

The liability of the carrier is limited to the declared value of baggage except when the passenger:

- a) has declared the value of the baggage to be an amount exceeding \$1,800.00 CAD per passenger for any one or more passengers to a maximum total liability of \$3000 CAD including basic carrier liability, and
- b) has paid an additional charge of \$10.00 CAD or each \$100.00 CAD or fraction thereof per declaration.

If the passenger makes such a declaration, pays the supplementary charge and has proof of the declared value, PAL/Air Borealis will be liable to pay a sum not exceeding the amount of the declared value.

Limitations of Liability

Except as any applicable laws may otherwise require:

1. The carrier is not liable for destruction, loss, damage or delay of unchecked baggage arising out of or in connection with carriage or other supplementary services to

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**LOCAL DOMESTIC TARIFF
RULES****CTA (A) NO. 2
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carriage performed by the carrier, unless such damage is caused by the negligence of the carrier. Assistance offered to the passenger by the carrier's employees in loading, unloading or transferring unchecked baggage shall be considered as complimentary service to the passenger. The carrier is not liable for damage to such unchecked baggage incurred during, or, as a result of this service, unless such damage is caused by the negligence of the carrier's employees.

2. The carrier is not liable for any damages directly and solely arising out of its compliance with any laws, government regulations, orders, or requirements or from the failure of the passenger to comply with same or out of any cause beyond the carrier's control.
3. The carrier is not liable for destruction, loss, damage or delay of baggage not in the charge of the carrier, including baggage undergoing security inspections or other measures not under the control and direction of the carrier.
4. The carrier is not liable for damage to the passenger's baggage caused by contents of the passenger's baggage. Any passenger whose property causes damage to another passenger's baggage or to the property of the carrier will compensate the carrier for all losses and expenses it incurs as a result.
5. When the carrier has exercised reasonable care and attention to the handling and treatment of perishable items or fragile articles, it shall not be liable for spoilage resulting from the delay in delivery of any perishable items described in Rule 4, Conditions of Carriage, nor for the damage to, or damage caused by, fragile articles described in Rule 4, Conditions of Carriage, which are unsuitably packed.
6. The carrier may refuse to accept any articles that do not constitute baggage as this term is defined in Rule 4 Conditions of Carriage, but if these articles are delivered to and accepted by the carrier they will be considered to be within the value of the baggage and the carrier's limit of liability.
7. Liability of the carrier for damage will be limited to events on its own line, except in the case of checked baggage, with respect to successive carriage, in which case, the passenger also has a right of action against the first or last carrier involved in the transportation.
8. If the carrier issues a ticket or checks baggage for carriage on another carrier, it does so only as an agent.
9. In the case of unchecked baggage, the carrier is liable only to the extent that the damage resulted from its fault or that of its servants or agents.
10. Any exclusion or limitation of liability of the carrier under this tariff or under the passenger's ticket will apply to agents, servants or representatives of the carrier acting within the scope of their employment and also to any person whose aircraft is used by the carrier and its agents, servants or representatives acting within the scope of their employment.
11. The owner of a pet will be responsible for compliance with all government regulations and restrictions including providing valid health and rabies vaccination certificates

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when required. The carrier will not be liable for loss or expense due to the passenger's failure to comply with this provision and the carrier will not be responsible if any pet is refused transportation.

Time Limitations on Claims and Actions

1. No action will be taken against the carrier in case of loss or delay in the delivery of checked and unchecked baggage unless the passenger complains in writing to the carrier within:
 - a) 21 days from the date on which the baggage has been placed at the passenger's disposal (in the case of delay); or,
 - b) 21 days from the date on which the baggage should have been placed at the passenger's disposal (in the case of loss).
2. In the case of damage to checked baggage, the passenger must complain to the carrier immediately after discovery of damage, and at the latest, within seven days from receipt of the baggage
3. Any claim against a carrier will be extinguished unless an action is brought within two years reckoned from the date of arrival at the destination, or from the date on which the aircraft ought to have arrived, or from the date on which the carriage stopped.

Overriding Law

If any provision contained or referred to in the ticket or this tariff is found to be contrary to an applicable law, government regulation, order or requirement, which cannot be waived by agreement of the parties, such provision, to the extent that it is invalid, shall be severed from the ticket or tariff and the remaining provisions shall continue to be of full force and effect.

Modification and Waiver

No agent, servant or representative of the carrier has the authority to alter, modify, or waive any provisions of this tariff.

Gratuitous Transportation

All passengers who are transported gratuitously by the carrier will be governed by all the provisions of this rule and by all other applicable rules of this tariff.

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RULE 11 LIABILITY FOR CHARGES
Scheduled Service

The shipper and consignee shall be liable, jointly and severally, for all unpaid charges payable on account of a shipment pursuant to this Tariff including, but not confined, to sums advanced or disbursed by a carrier on account of such shipment.

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RULE 12 EXCLUSIONS FROM LIABILITY RESPECTING GOODS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. Unless caused by its negligence, the carrier shall not be liable for:
 - a) Any difference in weight or quantity of goods from shrinkage, leakage, or evaporation; or
 - b) Loss of or damage to goods occurring after the expiration of forty-eight (48) hours exclusive of statutory or customary holidays from the time of oral or written notice to the consignee of the arrival of the goods at the airport or landing area serving the destination of the goods.
2. The carrier shall not be liable for loss of or damage to any goods caused or contributed to by:
 - a) Acts of God, perils of the air, state enemies, public authorities acting with actual or apparent authority of law, quarantine, riots, strikes, civil commotions or hazards or dangers incident to a state of war.
 - b) The act or default of the charterer/customer/shipper, consignee or owner.
 - c) The nature of the goods or any defect in the goods or any characteristic or inherent vice therein.
 - d) Violation by the charterer/customer/shipper, consignee or any other party claiming an interest in the goods of any of the terms and conditions contained in this Tariff or in any other applicable Tariff including, but without being limited to, failure to observe any of the terms and conditions relating to goods not acceptable for transportation or goods acceptable only under certain conditions.
 - e) Improper or insufficient packing, securing, marking, or addressing.
 - f) Acts or omissions of warehousemen, customs, or quarantine officials or other persons other than the carrier or its agents in gaining lawful or unlawful possession of the goods.
 - g) Compliance with delivery instructions from the charterer/customer or consignee.
3. PAL/Air Borealis shall not be liable for loss, damage, deterioration, destruction, theft, pilferage, delay, default, mis-delivery, non-delivery or any other result not caused by the actual negligence of itself, or its agents, servants or representatives acting within the scope of their authority or not occurring on its own line or in its own service or for any act, default, negligence, failure or omission of any other carrier or any other transportation organization.
4. PAL/Air Borealis shall not be liable for any loss of money, bullion, bonds, coupons, jewelry, precious stones, valuable papers or other articles of extraordinary value unless such articles are specifically declared to PAL/Air Borealis in writing, but the carrier shall not be liable in any event for such articles enclosed in or shipped as baggage.
5. PAL/Air Borealis shall not, in any event, be liable for any consequential or special damages arising from transportation whether or not the carrier had knowledge that such damages might be incurred.

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**LOCAL DOMESTIC TARIFF
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6. PAL/Air Borealis shall not be liable for loss or damage caused by or to liquids or fragile or perishable articles enclosed in or shipped as baggage.
7. PAL/Air Borealis shall not be liable for any claims unless written notice thereof is given at the head office of PAL/Air Borealis within the period prescribed by *Rule 10, "Limitations of Liability"*.
8. PAL/Air Borealis will not be liable for any loss or damage to live animals when caused by fire, lightning, windstorm, water damage, crash, or collision.

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RULE 13 SCHEDULES
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**SCHEDULED SERVICE**

1. PAL/Air Borealis will use its best effort to transport the passenger and his/her baggage at the times indicated in its timetable.
2. Times shown in timetables or elsewhere are approximate and not guaranteed and form no part of the contract of carriage. Schedules are subject to change without notice and the carrier assumes no responsibility for the passenger making connections. The carrier will not be responsible for errors or omissions either in timetables or other representation of schedules. No employee, agent or representative of PAL/Air Borealis is authorized to bind the carrier by any statement or representation regarding the dates or times of departure or arrival, or of the operation of any flight.
3. PAL/Air Borealis will not guarantee and will not be held liable for cancellations or changes to flight times that appear on passengers' tickets due to force majeure.
4. PAL/Air Borealis will make reasonable efforts to inform passengers of delays and schedule changes and, to the extent possible, the reason for the delay or change.
5. It is always recommended that the passenger communicate with the carrier either by telephone, electronic device, or via Web site or to refer to airport terminal displays to ascertain the flight's status and departure time.

CHARTER SERVICE

PAL/Air Borealis shall use its best efforts to carry the passengers and baggage with reasonable dispatch. Times shown in charter contracts, passenger tickets, or elsewhere, are not guaranteed and form no part of the charter contract. Flight times are subject to change without notice.

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RULE 14 FAILURE TO OPERATE ON SCHEDULE
Scheduled Service

1. When a passenger who has a ticket and a confirmed reservation is delayed on/or misses a connection because of:
 - a) A schedule irregularity such as a change in the schedule of a flight, delay in arrival or departure time, omission of a scheduled stop, or cancellation of a flight;
 - b) Inability to provide previously confirmed space; or
 - c) Cancellation of the passenger's reservation pursuant to *Rule 31, "Reservations" Number 2. Cancellation*, PAL/Air Borealis will:
 - i) Transport the passenger on another of its flights on which space is available at no additional cost to the passenger; or
 - ii) Reroute the passenger only over its own lines to the destination, next stopover point or transfer point shown on its portion of the ticket, without stopover, at no additional cost to the passenger; or
 - iii) Refund in accordance with *Rule 33, "Refunds" Number 1*.
2. Except to the extent provided in this rule, no carrier will be liable for failing to operate any flight according to schedule or for changing the schedule of any flight with or without notice to the passenger.

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RULE 15 OPERATION, INTERRUPTION OR CANCELLATION OF SERVICE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis shall have exclusive operational control over all aircraft and the contents and crew thereof.
2. Every person who is provided with transportation on an PAL/Air Borealis aircraft shall comply with all the terms and conditions of the carrier, and all persons and property aboard an PAL/Air Borealis aircraft shall be subject to the authority of the Pilot-in-Command.
3. The carrier may:
 - a) Cancel or terminate a service or any flight at any time;
 - b) Return to base or to the last point of landing; or
 - c) Divert or land at an intermediate point.

When such action is deemed by the carrier to be necessary owing to the unserviceability of the aircraft, weather conditions, or other conditions beyond the control of the carrier.

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RULE 16 ROUTING AND REROUTING – GOODS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis, in the exercise of due diligence and in order to protect all property accepted for transportation will determine the routing of any shipment.
2. PAL/Air Borealis reserves the right to deviate from any route shown on the air waybill and to forward, when necessary, in its opinion, to expedite delivery via any air carrier or other transportation agency at the rate prescribed by such agency provided that when either of the foregoing rights is exercised, the transportation charges shall be no greater than the air freight charges from origin to destination via the route shown on the air waybill.

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RULE 17 REROUTING – PASSENGER
Scheduled Service

A fare applies only to:

1. Transportation via the routing specified by PAL/Air Borealis in reference to that fare. Any other routing may subject the passenger to an additional charge.
2. Transportation between the airports. Tickets may not be issued or accepted for transportation that will either originate or terminate at an airport other than the airport for which the fares are published.

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RULE 18 SPLIT CHARTERS
Charter Service

PAL/Air Borealis shall enter into a charter with one charterer only at one time and shall not permit the resale of space at a Toll Per Unit, but when the charterer and persons other than the carrier wish to use the aircraft jointly, the carrier, if requested by the charterer, may accept payment of the charter charges from the charterer and such other persons on any basis of apportionment agreed to between the parties.

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RULE 19 STOPOVERS
Scheduled Service

Stopovers are not permitted as defined in Rule 1.

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RULE 20 SUBSTITUTION OF AIRCRAFT**Scheduled Service**

If, for any reason, PAL/Air Borealis must substitute an aircraft with another aircraft being of the same type of equipment or different, the carrier will assign to the passenger the same or an equivalent seat in the same class of service on the replacement aircraft.

If these options are not suitable to the passenger, PAL/Air Borealis will offer to either fly the passenger on the services of another carrier with whom the original air carrier has a commercial agreement and provided space is available or, if alternate transportation is not available, refund the unused portion of the passenger's ticket.

Should the alternate transportation proposed by PAL/Air Borealis not meet the passenger's satisfaction, the unused portion of the passenger's ticket(s) will be refunded. The refund will be made to the purchaser of the ticket(s). The form of refund will be the same form used as payment of the ticket(s).

Charter Service

When owing to causes beyond the control of PAL/Air Borealis the chartered aircraft is unavailable at the time the service commences or becomes unavailable while carrying out the charter, the carrier may furnish another aircraft of the same type or, with the consent of the charterer, substitute any other type of aircraft at the rates and charges applicable to the aircraft originally chartered except as provided in Subsection (a) and (b).

- a) When a substituted aircraft is capable of a larger payload than the aircraft originally chartered, the payload carried in the substituted aircraft shall not be greater than the payload that would have been available in the aircraft originally chartered, unless the charterer agrees to pay the rates and charges applicable to the substituted aircraft.
- b) When the maximum payload of a substituted aircraft is smaller than the maximum payload of the aircraft originally chartered, charges shall be based on the rates and charges applicable to the type of substituted aircraft.

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RULE 21 APPLICATION OF FARES
Scheduled Service

1. Transportation is subject to the fares and charges in effect on the date on which such transportation commences at the point of origin designated on the ticket. If, after a ticket has been issued and before any portion thereof has been used, an increase or decrease in the fares or charges applicable to the transportation covered by the ticket becomes effective, the full amount of such increase or decrease will be collected from or refunded to the passenger as the case may be providing the fare rules apply.
2. Where a through fare is specifically published via the desired routing from point of origin to point of destination, such fare is applicable over such route notwithstanding that it is higher or lower than the combination of intermediate fares via such routing.
3. PAL/Air Borealis fares are filed with ATPCO (Airline Tariff Publishing Company).

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RULE 22 CONSTRUCTION OF FARES NOT PUBLISHED
Scheduled Service

When the fare between any two (2) points is not specifically published such fare will be constructed by combining those fares applicable via the desired routing from the passenger's point of origin which produce the lowest fare provided however, that:

1. If the fare so constructed exceeds the fare applicable to or from a more distant point via the same routing, the fare applicable to or from such more distant point will apply.
2. If a fare constructed for a trip interrupted by travel other than via carrier exceeds the applicable through fare for uninterrupted travel via the same routing the applicable through fare will apply.

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RULE 23 FARES FOR MEDICAL PASSENGERS
Scheduled Service

Medical fares are available by contacting our Reservations Department or visiting any PAL/Air Borealis station.

The passenger traveling for medical reasons must be in possession of a doctor's letter stating that they are traveling for a medical appointment. If the passenger requires a medical assistant, the assistant will be charged the same fare as the Medical passenger. See Rule 64 for Carriage of Medical Attendants (Attendant Travel).

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RULE 24 FARES FOR COMPASSIONATE TRAVEL
Scheduled Service

A discounted fare (based on YCOMP fare round trip travel only) as outlined in *Table VII*, is given to any passenger traveling due to a death or imminent death of an immediate family member.

The following information must be provided at the time of booking a reservation:

1. Name of dying/deceased immediate family member.
2. Relationship of dying/deceased to passenger.
3. In the case of death:

Memorial/funeral to be held at –

<i>Name of Institution</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Phone #</i>	<i>Date</i>
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In the case of imminent death:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Address</i>	<i>Phone # of attending physician</i>
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And

Location of dying immediate family member (i.e. hospital).

In the case of a compassionate refund request after travel the passenger must request the refund through our reservations department at 1-800-563-2800.

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RULE 25 ONE PERSON, ONE FARE
Scheduled Service

When a passenger requests additional seating, PAL/Air Borealis will provide additional seating at no charge to persons with disabilities who require additional seating to accommodate their disabilities to travel by air, including those determined to be functionally disabled by obesity.

This does not apply to:

1. Persons with disabilities or others who travel with an attendant for medical reasons or personal care; and
2. Persons who are obese but not disabled as a result of their obesity.

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RULE 26 FARES FOR PASSENGERS ON STRETCHERS
Scheduled Service

PAL/Air Borealis does not accept passengers on stretchers on its scheduled service.

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RULE 27 FARES FOR ROUND TRIPS
Scheduled Service

Fares for round trips will be twice the applicable one-way fares.

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RULE 28 FARES FOR SENIORS
Scheduled Service

A discounted fare (based on the available fare) as outlined in *Table VII* is available for passengers sixty (60) years and over. This discount is also available to a travel companion of any age.

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RULE 29 FARES FOR STUDENTS
Scheduled Service

A discounted fare is available for students. We reserve the right to limit the number of student fares per flight. For further information, please contact the Reservations Department at 1-800-563-2800 or visit any PAL/Air Borealis station.

Passengers traveling on a student fare must present a student ID. There is no age limit for students who present a valid student ID.

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**RULE 30 DISPOSITION OF FRACTIONS WHEN COMPUTING CHARGES RE:
WEIGHT OF BAGGAGE, CARGO SHIPMENT, CUBIC DIMENSIONS**
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. Fractions of pounds will be assessed at the charge for the next higher pound.
2. In computing rates or charges, fractions of less than one-half (1/2) cent will be dropped and fractions of one-half cent or more will be considered as one (1) cent.
3. Before computing cubic dimensions, fractions of less than one-half inch will be dropped and fractions of one-half inch or more will be considered as one inch.

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RULE 31 RESERVATIONS
Scheduled Service**1. General**

A reservation for space on a given flight is valid when the availability and allocation of the space is entered into PAL/Air Borealis' reservation system and a confirmation number/code is obtained which authenticates the reservation.

PAL/Air Borealis will only issue an electronic ticket against a valid reservation. Subject to payment or other satisfactory arrangements, an electronic ticket will be issued the passenger by the carrier or agent of the carrier indicating that the passenger is holding confirmed space for the flight(s) shown on the ticket. The ticket will only apply between the points named on the ticket that are presented.

A passenger who is holding an unused open-date ticket or portion of that ticket or an MCO for onward travel, or who wishes to change his or her reservation for another date, will not be entitled to any preferential right to secure a new reservation.

2. Cancellation

- a) Carrier will cancel the reservation of any passenger whenever such action is necessary to comply with any governmental regulation or to comply with any governmental request for emergency transportation in connection with the national defense, medical evacuation, or whenever such action is necessary or advisable by reason of weather or other conditions beyond its control.
- b) If the passenger fails to occupy space which has been reserved for him/her on a flight and PAL/Air Borealis fails to receive notice of the cancellation of such reservation prior to the departure of such flight, PAL/Air Borealis will cancel such reservation and all other reservations for continuing or return space.
- c) If a carrier does cancel a passenger's reservation due to 2a, the passenger may take advantage of the provisions under "Failure to Operate on Schedule" Rule 14.
- d) Carrier is not liable when it cancels the reservation of any passenger in accordance with 2b of this rule.

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3. Check-in Time Limits

<i>Travel</i>	<i>Recommended check-in time*</i>	<i>Check-in/baggage drop-off deadline**</i>	<i>Boarding gate deadline***</i>
<i>Within Canada</i>	<i>60 minutes</i>	<i>30 minutes</i>	<i>20 minutes</i>

Note: Certain circumstances may require a passenger to check-in or present themselves at the boarding gate earlier than the above deadlines. The carrier recommends contacting us a minimum 48 hours prior to the flight’s departure if a passenger has special needs, as some services may require additional time (such as to prepare and board a person with a disabilities’ power wheelchair at certain airports). Please contact our Reservations Department at 1-800-563-2800 or reservations@provair.com.

***Recommended check-in time:** To ensure that the passenger has plenty of time to check in, drop off checked baggage and pass through security, the above table sets out how much in advance of the flight’s departure time the passenger should check in.

****Check-in and baggage drop-off deadline:** The passenger must have checked in, obtained their boarding pass and **checked all baggage** at the baggage drop-off counter before the check-in deadline for their flight.

*****Boarding gate deadline:** The passenger must be available for boarding at the boarding gate by the boarding gate deadline. If the passenger fails to meet the time limits specified in the above table, the carrier may reassign any pre-reserved seat and/or cancel the reservation of the passenger and the carrier may not be able to transport the passenger’s baggage. PAL/Air Borealis is not liable to the passenger for loss or expense due to the passenger’s failure to comply with this provision.

Note: It is recommended that the passenger provide the carrier with a point of contact (e-mail address and/or telephone numbers) in case the carrier must communicate with the passenger prior to his/her departure or at any point during the passenger’s itinerary.

RULE 32 TICKETS
Scheduled Service**1. General**

- a) No person shall be entitled to transportation except upon presentation of a valid ticket and photo identification.
- b) The term ticket means the electronic confirmation generated by PAL/Air Borealis' central reservations system, or confirmation number, baggage check, boarding passes, and any document designated by the carrier as a ticket and accompanying notices that incorporate this contract into carriage.
- c) Tickets are not transferable and carrier is not liable to the owner of a ticket for honoring or refunding such ticket when presented by another person.

2. Extension of Ticket Validity

- a) The period of validity for transportation will be one (1) year from the date the ticket was purchased, or if no portion of the ticket is used, from the date of issuance of the original ticket.
- b) If the passenger is prevented from traveling within the period of validating of his/her ticket because PAL/Air Borealis:
 - i) Cancels the flight upon which the passenger holds the confirmed space,
 - ii) Omits a scheduled stop, provided this is the passenger's place of departure, place of destination, or place of stopover,
 - iii) Fails to operate a flight reasonable according to schedule,
 - iv) Substitutes a different class of service,
 - v) Is unable to provide previously confirmed space.

PAL/Air Borealis will extend the validity of the passenger's ticket until the passenger can travel on the first flight of the carrier, in the class of services in which the passenger's fare was paid, and for which space is available.

3. Lack of Space

If the passenger who is in possession of a ticket is prevented from traveling within the period of validity of his/her ticket because PAL/Air Borealis is unable to provide space, the validity of the passenger's ticket will be extended until he/she can be re-accommodated on the first flight which has space available in the same class of service which the passenger originally paid to travel.

4. Medical Reason

If the passenger is unable to commence travel due to medical reasons, PAL/Air Borealis will extend the period of validity beyond the original validity expiry date for a maximum of three months. A ticket can only be extended once and the extension must be requested within 30 days prior to the expiry date or the original ticket validity. The medical reason must be certified by a physician specifying that the passenger is prevented from commencing his/her journey before his/her original ticket expires.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 33 REFUNDS
Scheduled Service

The passenger must present to PAL/Air Borealis, or its authorized agent, an itinerary/receipt, a record locator, or a reservation number as satisfactory proof that the passenger has unused portions of a ticket which are eligible for refund.

PAL/Air Borealis will make a refund to the person who purchased the ticket.

Acceptance of a refund by the passenger will release the carrier from further liability.

In any instance where refunds are appropriate, PAL/Air Borealis will process requests in a timely manner and refund the fare in the original form of payment. The carrier will process refund requests within 10 business days for credit card purchase, cash, or cheque transactions.

1. Involuntary

- a) Involuntary refunds are not subject to any restrictions contained in the applicable fare rule.
- b) If no portion of a ticket has been used, the amount of refund will be equal to the fare and charges paid.
- c) If a portion of the ticket has been used, the amount refunded to the purchaser will be the one that results in the most generous amount using one of the following methods:
 - i) The difference between the fare paid and the fare for transportation actually used or to be used; or
 - ii) Provided that the point where travel terminated was on the passenger's routing as shown on the original ticket and the routing remains unchanged, the passenger will be refunded the difference between the one way fare applicable to the unused transportation from the point where the passenger terminated travel to the destination or next stopover point as named on the ticket or to the point at which transportation is to be resumed less the same rate of discount (if travel is on a discount fare) that was applied to the original one way fare (including all charges).
 - iii) If the passenger was traveling on a round trip or circle trip ticket, the amount refunded would be based on the rate of discount of one half of the round trip fare; or
 - iv) If the point where the passenger terminated travel was not on the routing specified on the ticket, the refund will be based on the lowest applicable fare of any air carrier operating between the point where the passenger terminated travel to the destination or next stopover point named on the ticket or to the point at which transportation is to be resumed.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

2. Voluntary

- a) Voluntary refunds will be based on the applicable fare at the time of the ticket issuance, and the refund will be made in accordance with any restrictions contained in the applicable fare rule.
- b) Voluntary refunds will be made only by PAL/Air Borealis which originally issued the ticket or its authorized agent.
- c) If no portion of a ticket has been used, the refund will be full amount of the fare paid less any cancellation fee and/or service charge.
- d) If a portion of the ticket has been used, the refund will be an amount equal to the difference between the fare paid and the applicable fare for travel between the points for which the ticket has been used, less any cancellation fee and/or service charge.
- e) Voluntary refund of tickets shall be made in the currency used to issue the ticket and in the country where the ticket was purchased, whenever possible.
- f) Non-refundable tickets can be exchanged for a future ticket for up to one year from the ticket issue date as long as the reservation is cancelled on or before the first travel date on the ticket and subject to change fee and additional collection based on fare bases.

3. Refunds in the Case of Death

When transportation is cancelled as a result of the death of a passenger, a member of the immediate family or a travelling companion, the refund will apply as follows:

- a) Refunds in the case of death are not subject to any restrictions contained in the applicable fare rules.
- b) If no portion of a ticket has been used, the amount of refund will be equal to the fair and charges paid.
- c) If a portion of a ticket has been used, the refund will be equal to the difference between the fare paid and the applicable fare for travel between the points for which the ticket has been used and will not be subject to any cancellation fee and/or service charge.
- d) Refunds will only be made upon presentation of the unused coupon(s) and death certificate, or a copy duly executed by the competent authorities (i.e. those designated to issue a death certificate by the applicable laws of the country concerned), in the country in which the death has occurred.
- e) In the case of death of the passenger, the refund will be made to the estate of the passenger.

4. Refusal to Refund

PAL/Air Borealis may refuse to refund the passenger's ticket if that ticket is presented for refund after its validity has expired.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 34 APPLICATION OF RATES AND CHARGES
Charter Service

Term charters are subject to daily minimums of three (3) hours per day at 25 days per month or the actual mileage charge flown, whichever is greater as outlined in Table II for the applicable aircraft.

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ISSUED DATE
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RULE 35 CHARTER & FERRY MILEAGE DETERMINATION
Charter Service

1. For the purpose of computing rates and charges herein, the mileage to be used, including both charter and positioning and depositioning (if any) mileage, will be the shortest mileage (Statute Miles) covering the actual airport to airport great circle mileage of the agreed charter flight or flights using the following sources in the order listed below:
2. **IFR Conditions:** Any time the weather conditions at the destination airport(s) requires that an Instrument Approach Procedure be conducted, an additional ten (10) miles times the number of segment(s) for which an approach is required will be added to the total distances.
3. In the event that the mileage calculation cannot be used due to type of flying (i.e. survey), the hourly charter rate will be in effect.

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RULE 36 DETERMINATION OF TOTAL CHARTER MILES OR HOURS
Charter Service

The total charter miles or hours, whichever is applicable, shall be the aggregate of the following miles or hours computed in accordance with *Rule 37, "Determination of Flight Time"*, that is to say:

1. The less of the miles or hours if any:
 - a) Measured from the carrier's nearest base named in Table I at which the chartered aircraft is shown as available to the place at which the work provided for in the charter is to be performed, and
 - b) Measured from the place at which the chartered aircraft is actually located at the time of the charter to the place from which the work provided for in the charter is to be performed.
2. The miles or hours flown in performing the work of the charter, and
3. The lesser of the miles or hours in any:
 - c) Measured from the place at which the work provided for in the charter terminated to PAL/Air Borealis' base named in Table I nearest to the place at which the work provided for in the charter commenced.
 - d) Measured from the place at which the work provided for in the charter terminated to whichever of the following places the aircraft is actually flown, that is to say:
 - i) Another base of the carrier
 - ii) The place at which another charter is to commence
 - iii) The place at which the carrier requires the aircraft for operational reasons

Where the chartered aircraft is on a Term Charter subject to rates per hour and the hours flown for positioning and depositioning the aircraft calculated from and to PAL/Air Borealis' base under the provisions of paragraph (1)(a) but the flight of the aircraft commences and terminates at places other than PAL/Air Borealis's base, the hours flown between PAL/Air Borealis' base and the places of commencement and termination of the work provided for in the charter may be determined as follows:

1. The mileage between PAL/Air Borealis' base and place of commencement or termination of the work provided for in the charter the distance measured in straight lines along such routes and is divided by the block speed determined by dividing the rate per hour for non-term charters by the rate per mile for non-term charters published in Table II.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 37 DETERMINATION OF FLIGHT TIME
Charter Service

1. When an entire flight is to be assessed at rates per hour, the hours and minutes for which a charge is made shall be computed from the time the aircraft commences taxiing before take-off until it finishes taxiing after landing.
2. When only a portion of a flight is to be assessed at rates per hour, the hours and minutes flown shall be computed from the time the aircraft deviates from a point on the measurable route until it returns to a point on the measurable route.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

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**RULE 38 DISPOSITION OF FRACTIONS WHEN COMPUTING CHARGES
RE: MILEAGE
*Scheduled Service & Charter Service*****1. Scheduled Service & Charter Service**

When computing charges:

- a) Fraction of less than one-half mile shall be dropped;
- b) Fractions of one-half mile or more shall be increased to the next whole mile;
- c) Fractions of an hour shall be increased to the next multiple of six (6) minutes.

2. Charter Service

When computing a charge other than a total charter charge:

- a) Fractions of less than one-half cent shall be dropped; and
- b) Fractions of one-half cent or more shall be increased to the next whole cent.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 39 EXTENSIONS OF GUARANTEE
Charter Service

1. Where prior to its termination, a charter involving a guaranteed volume of flying is extended indefinitely, or is extended to guarantee a volume of flying not greater than the volume originally guaranteed, the special rates per mile or per hour that applied to the volume originally guaranteed apply during the period of the extension so long as the required average daily utilization of not less than three (3) hours flying per aircraft is guaranteed.
2. Where, prior to its termination, a charter involving a guaranteed volume of flying is extended to guarantee an additional volume of flying greater than the volume originally guaranteed, the special rates per mile or per hour that apply to the period of the extension are those applicable to that volume of flying guaranteed in the extension.
3. Where a charter involving a guaranteed volume of flying terminates without any extension thereof, no further guarantee is given but the charterer continues to use the aircraft. Special rates per mile or per hour do not apply.

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**RULE 40 CHARGES FOR CANCELLATION OF CHARTERS BY THE
 CHARTERER
 *Charter Service***

PAL/Air Borealis has the option to charge a fee as outlined in Table II for the applicable aircraft.

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RULE 41 CHARGES FOR CREW EXPENSES
Charter Service

When the nature of the charter requires the carrier's personnel to live away from the carrier's base, the charterer shall provide, or be charged to, their accommodation, meals and ground transportation between aircraft and living quarters at the operating site.

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**RULE 42 CHARGES FOR LAYOVER/DETENTION ON NON-TERM
CHARTERS
*Charter Service***

The detention charges set out in Table V shall be charged only when the aircraft is detained at the request of the charterer beyond the free time provided in the said Table.

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RULE 43 ADDITIONAL CHARGES/FEES
Charter Service**Fuel and Oil**

1. When fuel and oil are cached in connection with the performance of a charter, the charterer shall be charged the cost of establishing the cache and returning empty containers.
2. When the aircraft of PAL/Air Borealis is used for establishing a cache referred to in subsection (1), the hours flown shall be charged for as part of the charter.
3. When fuel and oil are obtained from a supply point other than that of PAL/Air Borealis or the charterer or from a cache established under subsection (1) and (2), the charterer shall be charged the amount by which the cost per gallon to the carrier at the point of supply.

Additional Fees

Applicable fees such as NAV Canada Navigational fees, airport fees, customs fees, and other associated operating fees will be charged at cost.

RULE 44 CHARGES FOR LOADING AND UNLOADING AIRCRAFT
Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis is responsible for loading and unloading aircraft at its bases except that when the charterer requests or the nature of the shipment requires special equipment or personnel, the cost of such special equipment and personnel shall be charged to the charterer.
2. At places other than the carrier's bases, except when caused by unserviceability of the aircraft or other cause attributable to the carrier, the cost of loading and unloading of aircraft shall be charged to the charterer.

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RULE 45 MINIMUM CHARGES
Charter Service

1. When the charges for flying are less than the applicable minimum charges per aircraft published in Table II, the minimum charges per aircraft are applicable.
2. The minimum charge for flying on Term Charters is the amount computed by multiplying the number of days or months each aircraft is on the Term Charter by the applicable minimum charge per aircraft per day or per month.
3. The minimum charge per aircraft per month is applicable when it is less than the charge resulting from the application of the minimum charge per aircraft per day.
4. For days beyond a period of a whole month, 1/30th of the applicable minimum charge per aircraft per month is applicable to each such day.
5. In Term Charters of less than one month when the aircraft is available for less than an average of five hours per day, the minimum charge per aircraft per day is an amount bearing the same proportion to the applicable minimum charge per day in Table II as the average number of hours of availability per day bears to an average of five hours per day.
6. In Term Charters of one month or more when the aircraft is available to the charterer for less than an average of twenty-five days per month, the minimum charge per aircraft for the period of the charter is reduced by 1/30th of the applicable minimum charge per aircraft per month for each day the aircraft is unavailable less than the average of twenty-five days.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 46 SPECIAL CONTRACTS
Charter Service

Confidential Contracts only apply to fares, rates and charges and the provisions of the agreement will be kept confidential. The agreement is to be written and acknowledged by both parties and retained in a confidential file for a period of three years after it has ceased to have effect.

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RULE 47 STORAGE
Scheduled Service

1. Shipments will be held by PAL/Air Borealis without charge for 24 hours (excluding Sundays and legal holidays for freight other than perishables) after arrival and tender of delivery at destination or notification of arrival, whichever is applicable. Such 24 hour periods will be computed from the first 8:00 a.m. after tender of delivery or notification of arrival.
2. After the expiration of such free time, PAL/Air Borealis will, if practicable, continue to hold such shipment as agent for the shipper and consignee, subject to a charge of \$0.25 cents per day per 100 pounds or any fraction thereof, or if such continued holding is not practicable for the carrier, as such agent, will place the shipment in a public warehouse subject to a lien for all transportation, storage, delivery, warehousing and other charges, including handling charges of \$0.25 cents per 100 pounds or any fraction thereof.
3. When the shipment is held by PAL/Air Borealis, the carrier's liability will be reduced to that of a warehouseman and when the shipment is placed in a public warehouse, carrier's liability for the shipment will terminate.
4. Outbound shipments delivered to PAL/Air Borealis' premises, which are not acceptable for any reason, will be subject to storage charges as prescribed in the rule (without any free time) from the first business day after the delivery until such shipment is made acceptable for carriage or removed.
5. The provisions of *Rule 60, "Carrier's Lien"*, shall apply to all shipments which are stored pursuant to this rule.

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RULE 48 CHARGES FOR STORAGE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. Unless otherwise agreed between the charterer/customer and PAL/Air Borealis, goods shall be held by the carrier without charge for a period of 24 hours after notification of arrival which period shall be computed from the first 8:00 a.m. after notification of arrival.
2. Upon the expiration of the period described in subsection (1), PAL/Air Borealis shall, if practicable, continue to hold the goods as agent for the charterer/customer subject to a charge of \$0.25 cents per day per 100 pounds or any fraction thereof or if such continued holding is not practicable, the carrier as such agent may place the goods in storage subject to a lien for all transportation, storage, delivery, warehousing and other charges, including handling charges of \$0.25 cents per 100 pounds or any fraction thereof, which lien shall be for at least \$0.75 cents.
3. When the goods are held by PAL/Air Borealis after notification of arrival the carrier's liability shall be reduced to that of a warehouseman and when the goods are placed in storage, the carrier's liability for the goods shall terminate.
4. Outbound goods delivered to PAL/Air Borealis' premises that are not acceptable for carriage in the condition in which tendered are subject to the storage charges provided for in this rule from the time of notification to the charterer of unacceptability until such goods are made acceptable for carriage or removed.
5. The carrier has a lien for all sums due and payable on all goods that are stored pursuant to this section.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

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RULE 49 PAYMENT AND ADJUSTMENT OF CHARGES
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**1. Scheduled Service and Charter Service**

Any amount by which charges paid before commencement of a flight or prior to its completion, exceed the charges properly applicable to the completed service shall be refunded to the charterer/customer upon completion of the flight.

2. Charter Service

When charges paid before commencement, or prior to completion of the flight are less than the charges properly applicable to the completed flight, the differences shall be charged to the charterer/customer upon completion of the flight.

3. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

When a flight is cancelled by PAL/Air Borealis prior to commencement, a full refund of the charges paid in advance shall be made to the charterer/customer by the carrier.

4. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

When a flight is cancelled by PAL/Air Borealis after commencement, charges shall be charged for the completed portion only.

5. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

No charges shall be charged to the charterer/customer:

- a) Where flights are not completed due to mechanical failure or crew casualties and PAL/Air Borealis fails to arrange satisfactory alternative transportation.

6. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

No charges shall be charged to the charterer/customer in respect of any flying in an unsuccessful attempt to complete a flight required under the charter/service unless the charterer/customer, his servant or agent agrees in advance.

7. Charter Service

The monthly payment on Term Charters of one month or more shall not be less than the applicable minimum charge per month.

8. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

Any refund of charges to which a charterer/customer might be entitled shall be limited to a sum attributable to that part of a charter/service that has not been usefully performed.

9. Scheduled Service

Unit toll rates and charges will be in accordance with Table VII.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 50 PAYMENT OF CHARGES ON BEHALF OF THE CHARTERER
Charter Service

Upon request of the customer and acceptance by the carrier and subject to reimbursement by the customer, PAL/Air Borealis may pay or assume responsibility for payment of charges for transportation cartage, storage, and loading and unloading, government duties and customs fees accrued on the goods to be carried pursuant to the charter.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

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RULE 51 CREDITS FOR FUEL AND OIL SUPPLIED BY CHARTERER
Charter Service

Where fuel and oil are supplied to PAL/Air Borealis by the charterer, the charterer shall be credited with the value of such supplies.

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**RULE 52 APPLICATION OF RATES AND CHARGES
SHIPPAGE OF GOODS
*Scheduled Service & Charter Service***

1. Charges will be assessed at the rates in effect on the day of acceptance of the shipment by PAL/Air Borealis or its agents.
2. Specific commodity rates remove the application of the general commodity rates on the same quantity of the same article or commodity from and to the same points over the same route.
3. Whenever and for such periods as direct service is suspended or discontinued between points named in the Tariff, rates published between such points via such direct suspended or discontinued service will be inapplicable (except for combination or intermediate application) during such period as the service may be suspended or discontinued.

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**RULE 53 CHARGES FOR DECLARED VALUE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service****1. Scheduled Service and Charter Service**

A shipment will be deemed to have a declared value of \$1.00 per pound (but not less than \$10.00) unless a higher value is declared on the air waybill at the time of receipt of the shipment from the shipper.

2. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

An additional transportation charge of \$4.00 will be required for each \$100.00 (or fraction thereof) by which the value declared on the air bill at the time of receipt of the shipment from the shipper exceeds \$1.00 per pound to a maximum of \$5,000 CAD.

3. Scheduled Service

The weight used to determine the declared value of a shipment will be the same as that which is used to determine the transportation charge for such shipment provided that when a shipment moves on the air waybill over the lines of one or more carrier at a combination of rates, the declared value will be based on the lower weight upon which charges are based for any portion of the movement.

4. Scheduled Service

A shipment consisting of a commodity and/or article named in paragraph 5 of this rule moving on one air waybill over the lines of two or more carriers will be deemed to have for its entire movement the lowest declared value established by any one of such carriers unless a higher value is declared on the air waybill at the time of receipt of the shipment from the shipper in which event the highest additional transportation charge established by any one of such carriers will be applicable to the shipment for its entire movement.

5. Scheduled Service and Charter Service

Shipment of gold, silver, platinum and core bullion will be accepted only if the actual value is declared on the air bill at the time of receipt of the shipment from the shipper. Charges will be assessed on the weight and actual value of the shipment. Gold, silver and core bullion is deemed to include gold and silver in mass, gold and silver specie and/or in the form of ingots, bars, grain, sheet, foil, powder, sponge, rods, wire, tubes, circles, moldings and castings. Platinum is deemed to include platinum as bullion, platinum concentrates, platinum metals, including palladium iridium, ruthenium, osmium, rhodium and platinum alloys in the form of grain, sponge, bar, ingot, sheet, rod, wire, cube and strip.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 54 CHARGES ON MIXED SHIPMENTS (GOODS)
Scheduled Service

1. When articles taking different rates are packaged together, charges will be assessed on the weight of the entire package at the highest rate or rating applicable to any article therein.
2. When articles taking different rates and packaged separately in the same shipment, charges will be assessed (when such assessment results in a lower charge than that prescribed in paragraph 1 above) as follows:
 - a) On shipments weighing less than 100 pounds by applying the applicable rate per pound to each part of the shipment, subject to the applicable minimum charge for the commodity, in the shipment, carrying the highest rate.
 - b) On shipments weighing 100 pounds or more by applying the applicable rate per 100 pounds based on the weight of the entire shipment to the weight of each part of the shipment.
 - c) On shipments containing pieces subject to rates based on minimum weights by applying the rate per 100 pounds based on the weight of the entire shipment applicable to each part of its actual or dimensional weight as per *Rule 74, "Charges for Excess Baggage"*. The minimum weight to be observed for the entire shipment will be the highest minimum weight applicable to any rate used in rating the shipment any deficit below such minimum weight being assessed at the lowest rate applicable to any part in the shipment.
3. Part of a shipment for the purpose of this rule will consist of one package, piece or bundle, or two or more packages, pieces or bundles having the same applicable airport to airport rate.
4. For purposes of this rule, transportation charges on each differently rated part of the shipment will be assessed on the actual or cubic dimensional weight, whichever is the greater of the two of each part.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 55 CHARGES PREPAID (GOODS)
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

Shipments will be accepted only if prepaid by the shipper:

- a) Shipments of human remains,
- b) Shipments addressed to persons restrained of their liberty,
- c) Shipments not equal in commercial value to the charges thereon,
- d) Shipments addressed to Canadian government agencies unless shipped by government agents presenting proper bills of lading,
- e) Shipments of second hand household effects,
- f) Shipments addressed to consignees temporarily at a transient address,
- g) Shipments of baggage and sample cases addressed to Customs,
- h) Shipments of live animals.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 56 SHIPMENTS (COLLECT ON DELIVERY)
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

PAL/Air Borealis will not accept C.O.D. shipments (goods).

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RULE 57 PAYMENT OF RATES AND CHARGES
Scheduled Service

Rates and charges are payable in lawful currency of Canada in cash at the time of acceptance by PAL/Air Borealis on prepaid shipments.

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RULE 58 CLAIM PROCEDURE – GOODS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. All claims must be made in writing to the originating or delivering carrier within 30 days after the date of acceptance of a shipment by the originating carrier.
2. Damage and/or loss discovered by the consignee after delivery and after a clear receipt has been given to PAL/Air Borealis must be reported in writing to the delivery of the shipment with the privilege to the carrier to make inspection of the shipment and container(s).
3. No claim for loss or damage to a shipment will be entertained until all transportation charges thereon have been paid. The amount of claims may not be deducted from transportation charges thereon have been paid. The amount of claims may not be deducted from transportation charges.

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RULE 59 NOTICE AND DISPOSITION OF GOODS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. When perishable property or property which by its very nature requires expeditious handling is accepted for shipment and delay at point of origin thereafter develops or is reasonably anticipated, carrier, upon receipt of such knowledge, will promptly attempt to notify shipper thereof requesting instructions. If after reasonable attempt on the part of carrier in such cases to give such notice, no further instructions are received, carrier reserves the right to reroute the shipment by other means of transportation or to dispose of it in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 3 of this rule.
2. Carrier will promptly notify consignee by mail or otherwise upon the arrival of shipment. If after notice of arrival has been given to consignee or delivery has not been effective and the shipment is undelivered at the expiration of the free storage time provided in *Rule 47, "Storage"*, carrier will notify shipper and consignee at the addresses shown on shipment of carrier's inability to effect delivery. Any undelivered shipment will, upon written request from shipper received within 10 days after date notice of non-delivery was mailed to shipper, be returned to shipper, forwarded, or otherwise disposed of, all at shipper's expense.
3. When a shipment containing perishable articles is delayed in the possession of PAL/Air Borealis or is unclaimed, refused, or threatened with deterioration, the carrier will have the right immediately to take such steps as it sees fit for the protection of carrier and other parties in interest including collect communications for instructions or sale or other disposition of such perishable articles without instructions. All perishable items are shipped at shipper's risk and carrier holds no responsibility.
4. When a shipment containing non-perishable property remains unclaimed or is refused after notice of arrival and notice of non-delivery as herein provided carrier will have the right to store (as provided in *Rule 47, "Storage"*) and the additional right to dispose of the shipment or any part thereof at public or private sale after 30 days written notice to shipper and consignee at the addresses shown on the shipment.
5. In the event of non-payment of any sums payable to carrier, PAL/Air Borealis will have the right to hold the shipment subject to storage (as provided in *Rule 47, "Storage"*) and to dispose of the shipment at public or private sale without notice to shipper or consignee paying itself out of the proceeds of such sale all sums due and payable including storage charges.
6. No sale or disposal pursuant to this rule shall discharge any liability or lien to any greater extent than the proceeds thereof less selling expenses, if any, and the shipper and consignee shall remain liable, jointly and severally, for any deficiency.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

RULE 60 CARRIER'S LIEN
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

PAL/Air Borealis will have a lien on the shipment for all sums due and payable to carrier pursuant to *Rule 61, "Indemnification (Goods)"* and *Rule 11, "Liability for Charges"*.

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RULE 61 INDEMNIFICATION (GOODS)
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

The shipper and consignee shall be liable, jointly and severally, to pay or indemnify PAL/Air Borealis for all claims, fines, penalties, damages, costs or other sums which may be incurred, suffered or disbursed by a carrier by reason of any violation of any of the rules contained in this Tariff or any other default of the shipper or such other parties with respect to a shipment.

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RULE 62 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**Age Restrictions**

1. Minors under 8 years of age are not eligible to use the UM Service, and must always be accompanied by a person aged 17 or older when travelling. The accompanying passenger must occupy a seat next to the minor.
2. Minors aged between 8 and 11 years of age may only travel unaccompanied if they are using the UM Service, outlined below.
3. Minors from age 12 up to a maximum of 16 years of age can also use the UM Service at the request of their guardian. Please note, however, that if a guardian requests the UM Service for a minor between these ages, all travel restrictions applicable to the UM Service will apply.

Unaccompanied Minor Procedures

Children from the age of 8 to 11 who are travelling alone on PAL/Air Borealis are considered unaccompanied minors. Unaccompanied children under eight (8) years of age will not be accepted under any conditions. PAL/Air Borealis limits of the number of unaccompanied minors to 3 per flight.

Fares and Charges

1. Unaccompanied minors travelling on the UM Service provided by the carrier will be subject to the applicable adult fare.
2. A charge of \$35.00 CAD per minor, in each direction, will be applied for using the UM Service.
3. The charge is non-refundable and is subject to applicable taxes.

Carriage of Unaccompanied Children (UMNR)

1. Arrangements and registration for the UM Service must be made at least 24 hours prior to departure.
2. The minor must be brought to the airport of departure by a guardian who remains with the minor until PAL/Air Borealis starts providing supervision. The guardian will complete all the required documents which include providing the carrier with satisfactory evidence that the minor will be met by another parent, guardian, or other responsible adult.

The guardian who will be meeting the unaccompanied minor at the airport of arrival must have photo identification which will allow the carrier's personnel to identify this person as the appropriate person designated to meet the minor.

3. The guardian will be required to remain at the airport of departure until the aircraft has departed.

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4. In case of emergency, the guardian must provide PAL/Air Borealis with the name and phone number of a person who can be contacted during the time the minor is in the carrier's care.
5. Unaccompanied minors aged 8 through 11 years old will not be accepted if the flight on which the minor holds a reservation is expected to terminate short of, or bypass the minor's destination.
6. Once the minor is under PAL/Air Borealis's care, the minor will be provided supervision by the Carrier until he/she is met at destination by a guardian.
7. Confirmed reservations must be booked for unaccompanied minors. Standby travel is not permitted.
8. Unaccompanied minors must only travel on direct flights.
9. Unaccompanied minors will not be permitted to travel when weather advisory has been issued by PAL/Air Borealis.
10. Minors that require assistance in taking required medication, who have an allergy that requires them to carry an epinephrine auto-injector, who require a special service code (SSR) of DEAF or BLND, or have a disability that may hinder their success if they are not travelling with a familiar guardian will not be accepted for travel unaccompanied.

A minor will not be accepted for transport where they have previously caused an onboard issue, for reasons including behavioral, emotional or medical, where intervention by the flight crew or a diversion resulted.

Carrier's Limited Responsibility

With the exception of the service specifically provided to an unaccompanied minor in this rule, PAL/Air Borealis will not assume any financial or guardianship responsibilities for the unaccompanied minor beyond those applicable to an adult passenger.

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RULE 63 CARRIAGE OF A PERSON WITH A DISABILITY
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**Provision for aircraft WITH 29 OR LESS PASSENGER SEATS****Acceptance for Carriage**

PAL/Air Borealis will make its best effort to accommodate passengers with a disability and will not refuse to transport a person solely based on his/her disability. In instances when refusing transportation to a person with a disability is necessary, the carrier will offer to provide a written explanation to the person for the decision to refuse carriage at the time of refusal.

Acceptance of Declaration of Self-Reliance

Except for applicable safety-related rules and regulations, PAL/Air Borealis will accept the determination made by or on behalf of a person with a disability as to self-reliance. Once advised that he or she is "self-reliant," the carrier shall not refuse such passenger transportation on the basis that the person with a disability is not accompanied by a personal attendant or based on the assumption that the passenger may require assistance from carrier employees in meeting the passenger's needs such as assistance with eating, using the washroom facilities or administering medication which are beyond the range of services that are normally offered by the carrier.

Medical Clearance

PAL/Air Borealis will not automatically require a medical certificate from persons with disabilities as a condition of travel. Rather, PAL/Air Borealis may, in good faith and using its reasonable discretion, determine that a person with a disability requires medical clearance where their safety or well-being, in terms of such things as assistance with eating, using the washroom facilities, or that of other passengers, is in question.

Accessible Seating

PAL/Air Borealis will provide the person with a disability with the most accessible seat on the aircraft. The carrier will consult with the person to determine which seat is the most accessible to meet specific disability-related needs. For safety/security reasons some seats may not be available. Persons with disabilities and their attendants, who meet the persons' disability-related needs, will be seated together. Persons with disabilities will not be permitted to occupy seats in designated emergency exit rows, over-wing emergency exit rows.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

Acceptance of Aids

1. PAL/Air Borealis will carry as priority baggage, in the cabin where possible, the following mobility aids:
 - a) A wheelchair (except when aircraft design does not permit carriage of the mobility aid);
 - b) A walker, a cane, crutches, or braces;
 - c) A device to facilitate communication; and/or
 - d) Any prosthesis or small medical device.

Where possible, the carrier will allow persons with disabilities to retain any items outlined in (b), (c), or (d) at their seat.

2. Where the aircraft design does not permit the carriage of the aid, PAL/Air Borealis will advise the person with a disability of alternate transportation arrangements that the person may make to transport the aid, or to travel with the aid.
3. Providing the aircraft can carry the aid, PAL/Air Borealis will:
 - a) Disassemble and package, where necessary, the aid for transportation and assemble the aid upon arrival; and
 - b) Return the aid promptly upon arrival.
4. Where the facilities, the tarmac, and the weather conditions permit, PAL/Air Borealis will allow a manually-operated wheelchair to be used to reach:
 - c) The boarding gate;
 - a) The stairs of the aircraft; or
 - b) The door of the aircraft (for aircraft accessible via a boarding system).

Note: For provisions related to limitations of liability regarding loss of, damage to, or delay in delivering mobility aids, refer to Rule 10.

Acceptance of Service Animals

PAL/Air Borealis will accept for transportation a Service Animal required to assist a person with a disability provided the animal is properly harnessed and certified in writing as being trained by a professional service animal institution. For the comfort of other passengers, PAL/Air Borealis will determine in consultation with the person with a disability, where the person and service animal will be seated. A seat will be assigned to the person which provides sufficient space for the person and the service animal and permit the service animal to accompany the person with a disability on-board and to remain on the floor at the person's passenger seat.

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Where there is insufficient floor space at the person's passenger seat, PAL/Air Borealis will permit the service animal to remain on the floor in an area where the person can still exercise control over the animal. The carrier will avoid separating persons with disabilities from their service animal.

Services to be provided:**At time of reservation**

When a person identifies himself/herself as a person with a disability, PAL/Air Borealis will:

1. Describe the type of equipment and services available to accommodate persons with disabilities;
2. Discuss both the level of accessibility and the limitations of the aircraft, the tarmac, the facilities and the availability of boarding equipment for the available services to accommodate that person's disability-related needs; and
3. Note, and offer to confirm in writing, services to be provided as soon as possible after the reservation has been made and before the flight.

At the time of travel

1. Where a request for a service is made in advance of travel, PAL/Air Borealis will make every effort to provide the following:
 - a) Assistance at check-in;
 - b) Assistance to reach the boarding area;
 - c) Assistance to board and deplane;
 - d) Assistance with baggage;
 - e) Assistance to transfer to/from a mobility aid;
 - f) Assistance to transfer to/from a passenger seat;
 - g) Inquiring, from time to time after check-in; about the needs of a person who is not independently mobile and attending to those needs when the services required are usually provided by the carrier;
 - h) Limited assistance with beverages and snacks – such as opening packages and identifying items;
 - i) Assistance to proceed to the general public area or to a representative of another carrier;
 - j) Any additional service to accommodate a person's disability-related needs.

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When Boarding and Deplaning

PAL/Air Borealis will, upon request, board and deplane persons with disabilities using specialized equipment whenever possible. As a last recourse, a person may be carried by hand to enplane and deplane if the following applies:

1. Restrictions inherent to the aircraft or the tarmac prevent the use of any other boarding/deplaning method;
2. The person agrees to be hand-carried; and
3. This can be done safely.

Where a person with disability requests assistance in boarding or stowing carry-on baggage, PAL/Air Borealis will allow the person to board the aircraft in advance of other passengers, to ensure there is sufficient time to provide the requested assistance.

Provisions for aircraft WITH 30 OR MORE PASSENGER SEATS**Acceptance for Carriage**

PAL/Air Borealis will make every effort to accommodate a person with a disability and will not refuse to transport a person solely based on his/her disability. In instances when refusing transportation to a person with a disability is necessary, the carrier will provide a written explanation to the person for the decision to refuse carriage at the time of the refusal.

Acceptance of Declaration of Self-Reliance

Except for applicable safety-related rules and regulations, PAL/Air Borealis will accept the determination made by or on behalf of a person with a disability as to self-reliance. Once advised that he or she is "self-reliant," the carrier shall not refuse such passenger transportation on the basis that the person with a disability is not accompanied by a personal attendant or based on the assumption that the passenger may require assistance from airline employees in meeting the passenger's needs such as assistance with eating, using the washroom facilities or administering medication which are beyond the range of services that are normally offered by the carrier.

Medical Clearance

PAL/Air Borealis will not automatically require a medical certificate from persons with disabilities as a condition of travel. Rather, PAL/Air Borealis may, in good faith and using its reasonable discretion, determine that a person with a disability requires medical clearance where their safety or well-being, in terms of such things as assistance with eating, using washroom facilities, or that of other passengers is in question. Where PAL/Air Borealis refuses to transport a passenger for such reasons, a written explanation must be provided at the time of refusal. When medical clearance is required, PAL/Air Borealis may assess a person's fitness to travel based on information and/or documentation submitted by the person with a disability (such as a note from the person's physician or healthcare professional).

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Advance Notice

Where a passenger requests a service set out in this rule at least 48 hours prior to departure, PAL/Air Borealis will provide the service. Such requests should be made by the passenger at the time of reservation, and as far in advance of travel as possible. Where a passenger requests a service less than 48 hours prior to departure, the carrier will make a reasonable effort to provide the service.

Seating Restrictions and Assignments

When a person identifies the nature of his or her disability, PAL/Air Borealis will inform the passenger of the available seats that are most accessible and then establish with that passenger an appropriate seat assignment.

Passengers with a disability will not be permitted to occupy seats in designated emergency exit rows, or otherwise in accordance with applicable safety-related rules and regulations.

Persons with disabilities and their attendants, who meet the persons' disability-related needs, will be seated together.

Acceptance of Aids

In addition to the regular baggage allowance, PAL/Air Borealis will accept, without charge, as priority checked baggage, mobility aids, including:

1. An electric wheelchair, a scooter or a manually operated rigid-frame wheelchair;
2. A manually operated folding wheelchair;
3. A walker, a cane, crutches or braces;
4. Any device that assists the person to communicate; and
5. Any prosthesis or medical device.

Where space permits, PAL/Air Borealis will, without charge, permit the person to store a manually operated folding wheelchair and small aids in the passenger cabin during the flight.

The assembling and disassembling of mobility aids is provided by the carrier without charge.

Wheelchairs and mobility aids will be the last items to be stowed in the aircraft hold and the first items to be removed.

Provisions related to limitations of liability regarding loss of, damage to, or delay in delivering mobility aids:

Where a mobility aid is accepted for carriage and the aid is damaged during carriage or is not available to the person upon the person's arrival at the person's destination, the air carrier shall without charge, immediately provide the person with a suitable temporary replacement at the person's destination.

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1. Where an aid is accepted for carriage and the aid is damaged during carriage and can be repaired promptly and adequately the air carrier shall arrange for the prompt and adequate repair of said aid at the air carrier's expense and shall return it to the person at the air carrier's expense as soon as possible.
2. In the event that a mobility aid is damaged during carriage and cannot be repaired promptly and adequately or the aid cannot be located within 96 hours after the person's arrival at the person's destination and returned promptly to the person, the air carrier shall replace the damaged or lost aid with an identical one satisfactory to the person or notwithstanding the limits of liability respecting goods in this tariff reimburse the person for the full replacement cost of the aid.
3. Where the air carrier provides a person with a temporary replacement aid, that person shall continue to have the use of that aid until the time the person's aid is returned to the person or until a reasonable period for the replacement of the aid has elapsed where the air carrier has taken steps to replace a damaged or lost aid or has reimbursed the person as per the above terms.

Manually Operated Wheelchair Access

PAL/Air Borealis will permit the person who uses a manually operated wheelchair to remain in the wheelchair:

1. Until the person reaches the boarding gate;
2. Where facilities permit, while the person is moving between the terminal and the door of the aircraft;
3. Where space and facilities permit, while the person is moving between the terminal and the passenger seat.

Service Animals

PAL/Air Borealis will accept for transportation, without charge, a Service Animal required to assist a person with a disability provided that the animal is properly harnessed and certified in writing as having been trained by a professional service animal institution. For the comfort of all passengers, the carrier's staff will determine, in consultation with the person with a disability, where the person and Service Animal will be seated. PAL/Air Borealis will assign a seat to the person which provides sufficient space for the person and service animal and permit the service animal to accompany the person onboard the aircraft and remain on the floor at the passenger's seat. Where there is insufficient floor space in the seat row at the person's passenger seat, PAL/Air Borealis will permit the service animal to remain on the floor in an area where the person can exercise control over the animal.

Should injury or death of a Service Animal result from the fault or negligence of PAL/Air Borealis, the carrier will undertake to provide expeditiously, and at its own expense, medical care, or replacement of the animal.

The person with a disability must make all arrangements and assume full responsibility for complying with any laws, customs and/or other governmental regulations, requirements, or restrictions of the country, province, state or territory to which the

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animal is being transported, including but not limited to furnishing valid health and vaccination certificates, when required. The Carrier will not be responsible in the event any such specialty animal is refused entry into or passage through any country, province, state or territory.

If a person with a dog allergy is unable to travel on the same flight as the service dog, a doctor's note must be presented to the Carrier stating the severity of his/her allergy at least 48 hours prior to travel. Priority will then be given to whoever completed their booking first.

A person with a dog allergy disability and a person travelling with a service dog will not be accepted on the same flight unless it is mutually agreeable between the passengers involved. If such parties agree, PAL/Air Borealis will do our best to accommodate seating separation to a five row minimum, provided that at least 48 hours' notice is given to Carrier. If 48 hours is not given to the Carrier, reasonable effort will be made to accommodate seating separation

Services to be Provided to Persons with Disabilities

PAL/Air Borealis will ensure that services are provided to persons with disabilities when a request for such services is made at least 48 hours prior to departure, and will make reasonable efforts to accommodate requests not made within this time limit. Services to be provided upon request will include:

1. Assisting with registration at the check-in counter;
2. Assisting in proceeding to the boarding area;
3. Assisting in boarding and deplaning;
4. Assisting in stowing and retrieving carry-on baggage and retrieving checked baggage;
5. Assisting in moving to and from an aircraft lavatory;
6. Assisting in proceeding to the general public area or, in some cases, to a representative of another carrier;
7. Transferring a person between the person's own mobility aid and a mobility aid provided by PAL/Air Borealis;
8. Transferring a person between a mobility aid and the person's passenger seat;
9. Providing limited assistance with meals, such as opening packages, identifying items and cutting large food portions;
10. Inquiring periodically during a flight about a person's needs; and
11. Briefing individual passengers with disabilities and their assistant on emergency procedures and the layout of the cabin.

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Boarding and Deplaning

Persons with disabilities needing assistance with boarding and deplaning may be required to board separately (normally prior to all other passengers) and disembark separately (normally after all other passengers).

Communication and Confirmation of Information

PAL/Air Borealis will ensure that instructions relating to requests for accommodation from persons with disabilities are passed on to appropriate personnel along with other special instructions. A list of the services that the operator had undertaken to provide at the time of reservation will also be transmitted to the personnel assisting such persons.

Announcements to passengers concerning stops, delays, schedule changes, connections, onboard services and claiming of baggage will be made in visual, verbal and/or written format to persons with disabilities who request such a service.

PAL/Air Borealis will supply a written confirmation of such services and, whenever possible, will indicate in the record of a person's reservation any services that it will provide to that person.

Inquire Periodically

When persons in wheelchairs who are not independently mobile are waiting to board an aircraft, PAL/Air Borealis will inquire periodically about their needs, and shall attend to those needs where the services required are usually provided by the air carrier.

RULE 64 CARRIAGE OF MEDICAL ATTENDANTS (ATTENDANT TRAVEL)
Scheduled Service & Charter Service**Who is eligible for an attendant discount?**

A non-self-reliant individual is any person who is incapable of self-care during a flight. A non self-reliant individual requires personal assistance such as assistance with eating, using the washroom facilities or administering medication and may require assistance from PAL/Air Borealis other than those normally offered by the carrier.

Examples of eligible customers include those traveling with infant in incubator and those who need assistance administering medication, etc.

Who is not eligible for an attendant discount?

Examples of ineligible passengers include self-reliant persons with a visual impairment, self-reliant persons who are deaf, passengers who require a wheelchair, who despite their disability are otherwise self-reliant and capable of self-caring during the flight.

The assistant discounted fare is as outlined in Table VII – A (based on YMED fare), and is subject to the terms and conditions of the fare being met.

If the fare rule allows assistant travel, a doctor's letter requesting assistance must be submitted to confirm that the disabled passenger requires an accompanying assistant as a condition of travel.

The assistant's discount applies only to the segments that are traveled together with the person with a disability.

Who is eligible to be an attendant?

A person who is capable of providing assistance of a personal nature (such as using the washroom, eating, taking medications, etc.).

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RULE 65 CARRIAGE OF PASSENGERS TRAVELING WITH INFANTS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

Passengers traveling with infants, not yet two years old (8 days to 23 months), may elect:

1. To carry the infant on their lap;
2. To carry the infant in a Transport Canada approved restraint device when a seat is purchased.

Any passenger traveling with an infant less than 8 days old, we recommend they check with a physician or pediatrician first as changing air pressure may cause ear pain.

Only one (1) infant under two years of age will be accepted for carriage with each fare paying passenger at least 12 years of age. One adult cannot travel with one infant on their lap and another in a restraint device.

Each passenger in charge of a child under two (2) years of age shall ensure that the child is held securely in the arms of an adult whenever the seat belt sign is illuminated.

Note: The seat belt must not be fastened above the adult and infant.

Passengers traveling with infants, whether on their lap or in a restraint device, may under no circumstances be seated in restricted or exit rows.

A seat must be assigned and a ticket purchased for all persons two (2) or more years of age. They shall be restrained in a seat by one of the seat belts for take-off and landing.

Regardless of whether the child is carried on the adult's lap or in a restraint device, a notation will be made on the accompanying adult's boarding card indicating that an infant is traveling.

Pre-board all passengers traveling with an infant and car seat.

Passengers traveling with infants under two (2) years of age and weighing less than 40 lbs may elect to carry the infant in a Transport Canada approved restraint device. A seat must be reserved for the infant and a ticket must be purchased. The infant car seat is placed in the aircraft seat and restrained by the normal aircraft lap straps.

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**RULE 66 CARRIAGE OF PEACE OFFICER(S) AND PASSENGER(S) UNDER
ESCORT**
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

Each prisoner under escort having a maximum security rating requires a minimum of two (2) escorts. Only one (1) maximum security rated person is to be carried per flight. Passengers under escort having a medium security rating may be carried with one (1) escort for each passenger under escort. Passengers under escort having a minimum security rating may be carried with one (1) escort for every two (2) passengers.

1. A prisoner shall be accompanied by an attendant in both scheduled and charter services and the attendant shall assume full responsibility for the proper conduct and control of the prisoner.
2. The charterer/customer shall indemnify PAL/Air Borealis for any loss, injury or damage caused by a prisoner.

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RULE 67 CARRIAGE OF PREGNANT WOMEN
Scheduled Service

Any passenger with a normal pregnancy and no previous history of premature labor may travel up to and including the 35th week without medical clearance. Medical clearance is required for all pregnancies after the 35th week. Travel between 39-40 weeks is not permitted under any circumstances.

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RULE 68 CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS ARTICLES/CARGO
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. The charterer/customer shall comply with the applicable governmental regulations governing the carriage of explosives or other dangerous articles (Dangerous Goods Regulations) under this Tariff.
2. Any charterer/customer shipping or attempting to ship dangerous articles in contravention of any government regulations shall be liable to PAL/Air Borealis for all loss or damage directly or indirectly caused thereby and the carrier may store or dispose of such articles at the charterer's risk and expense.

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RULE 69 CARRIAGE OF HUMAN REMAINS
*Scheduled Service & Charter Service***Scheduled Service:**

Human remains are acceptable for shipment on scheduled service flights when enclosed in coffins or caskets that prevent offensive odors.

Charter Service:

Except in cases of emergency, human remains shall not be carried unless enclosed in coffins or cases that prevent the escape of offensive odors.

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RULE 70 CARRIAGE OF LIVE ANIMALS**Scheduled Service****General**

1. Advance arrangements must be made with PAL/Air Borealis before any animal will be accepted for carriage as checked baggage only.
2. PAL/Air Borealis scheduled service accepts live animals as checked baggage. This rule does not apply to service and specialty animals. Reference Rule 83 and Rule 63 for acceptance procedures on these Specialty/Service animals.
3. Animals must be contained in a clean, leak/escape proof container/kennel with adequate space for the comfort of the animal. The container/kennel must be approved by PAL/Air Borealis.

Note: This provision does not apply to Service Animals/Specialty Animals accompanying passengers with disabilities or search and rescue animals accompanied by handlers.

4. An animal and its container will not be included in the passenger's free baggage allowance. Excess baggage charges will apply and the passenger will be obligated to pay the applicable charges.

Note: This provision does not apply to Service animals accompanying persons with disabilities or search and rescue dogs, which will be carried free of charge.

5. The passenger assumes full responsibility for the animal. Before the animal is accepted for carriage, the passenger must make all necessary arrangements to obtain valid health and vaccination certificates. In the absence of such documentation, the animal will not be accepted for carriage.
6. When travel involves more than one carrier, the passenger should verify the policy of each carrier involved in the itinerary and ensure that the requirements of each carrier have been met and that each carrier is aware and has agreed to carry the animal on its own aircraft.

Animals as Checked Baggage

1. The number of animals carried is limited per flight.
2. Animals will not be accepted during certain periods of the year. These black-out periods will be posted on the Carrier's Website or may be ascertained by contacting the carrier.
3. The maximum allowable weight for any PAL/Air Borealis counter check in must not exceed 45kg/ 100lbs, for both the animal and container/kennel combined. If container/kennel exceeds the maximum weight mentioned in (3) above, the passenger must make arrangements with PAL/Air Borealis Cargo department to ship the animal.

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4. Charges: The charge for transportation of the animal and container/kennel as checked baggage is as follows:

Size	IATA Code	External Dimensions	Interior Dimensions	Charge
Small	0	21"L x 16"W x 15"H	17"long x 12"wide x 13"tall	\$75.00 plus applicable tax
Medium	200	28"L x 20.5"W x 21.5"H	28"long x 16"wide x 20.5"tall	\$75.00 plus applicable tax
Large	400	36"L x 25"W x 27"H	32"long x 22"wide x 26" tall	\$100.00 plus applicable tax
Extra Large	500	40"L x 28"W x 30"H	36"long x 24"wide x 26"tall	\$100.00 plus applicable tax

5. Please measure your animal and ensure the animal can stand up and move within the kennel freely.
6. Wire cages or cages which the animal's paws can protrude through spaces will not be accepted for travel. The floor must be leak proof.
7. Kennels that are equipped with wheels must have the wheels removed by the owner prior to loading onto the aircraft.
8. Kennel doors must have a secure latch but must not be locked with any type of locking mechanism. The pet has to be easily accessed by the airline.
9. Once the pet is inside the kennel and ready to be accepted as checked baggage- a Customer Service Representative will place the zip tie on the latch to secure the door from opening.
10. PAL/Air Borealis reserves the right to refuse to transport any animal which appears to be aggressive, in distress, unruly or their health is questionable for travel.
11. The animal must be a minimum of 8 weeks old.
12. The kennel must be marked with the pet's name and owner's phone number.
13. Owners are advised to feed their pets only a light meal prior to departure and to give them a quick drink of water before being brought to the check in counter. A toy or blanket can be placed in the kennel to help him/her feel calm.
14. Owners are advised to exercise their pet before leaving for the airport. We do not recommend tranquilizers or other medications. If the pet is tranquilized, the owner will require a letter from a veterinarian upon check in stating the animal is acceptable for travel.

Charter Service

The carrier will accept for charter flights the carriage animals/pets such as domestic dogs and/or cats as checked or carry-on baggage provided the animal(s) is/are accompanied by a passenger, in compliance with the IATA Live Animal Regulations. Contact the Director of Operations at kshort@provair.com for carriage of any other animals for charter service.

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RULE 71 CARRIAGE OF PERISHABLE GOODS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis does not agree to carry perishable items unless they are appropriately packed.
2. Examples: Fish and seafood, fruits and vegetables, floral and nursery stock (flowers). However, such items will be accepted for carriage provided the above conditions are met and a Limited Release Tag is completed.
3. Perishable goods shall be properly packed by the charterer/customer to prevent deterioration in flight.
4. When perishable goods in a damaged condition or with damaged or inadequate packing are accepted for carriage the traffic document shall be so annotated by PAL/Air Borealis and the carrier shall be liable only for any loss, damage, deterioration, or destruction caused by its own negligence.
5. PAL/Air Borealis shall take reasonable precautions to ensure that perishable goods are not damaged by freezing or defrosting in flight.
6. Where:
 - a) Perishable goods are refused by the consignee,
 - b) No effective arrangements are made by the charterer/customer or the consignee to accept perishable goods at the destination of the goods.
 - c) Disposal instructions for perishable goods cannot be obtained from the charterer/customer or consignee and there is danger that the goods may become worthless because of delay in transit or delivery or of non-delivery.

PAL/Air Borealis may, without prior notice, sell or otherwise dispose of the goods upon the best terms available.

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RULE 72 ACCEPTANCE OF BAGGAGE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. PAL/Air Borealis has the right to examine baggage tendered for transportation.
2. PAL/Air Borealis will accept for transportation as baggage such personal property as is necessary or appropriate for the wear, use, comfort, or convenience of the passenger for the purposes of his trip subject to the following conditions:
 - a) The Carrier has the right to refuse to accept baggage for transportation on any flight other than the one on which the passenger is to be transported.
 - b) The Carrier will refuse to accept any property for transportation if it cannot withstand ordinary handling or its weight, size or character renders it unsuitable for transportation on the particular aircraft on which it is to be transported.
 - c) The Carrier will refuse to transport or will remove at any point any baggage which the passenger refuses to allow the carrier upon the request of the carrier to examine.
 - d) The Carrier will refuse to accept the following articles for transportation unless advance arrangements have been made:
 - i) Accepting firearms and ammunition:
 - Accept rifles and shotguns accompanying passengers as checked baggage only. Firearms are acceptable as checked baggage providing the firearm(s) is/are unloaded, packaged properly and that the passenger completes a Firearm(s) Declaration Form.
 - Inform the passenger that the carriage of a loaded weapon is a violation of Federal Government Regulations (Act 103.12).
 - The firearm(s) must be unloaded and all ammunition must be packaged separately from the firearm.
 - Passenger must declare the firearm is not loaded and sign the Firearm(s) Declaration Form.
 - ii) Any other articles which can cause annoyance to passengers or which cannot be carried in the baggage or cargo compartments of the aircraft.
 - iii) Any liquids, as baggage or otherwise or any other articles not suitable, or not suitably packed for transportation in aircraft. Carrier will not be liable for the losses of or damage to liquids or such other articles or for the damage to other articles, or for the damage to other property occasioned thereby, in the event such liquids or other articles are packed in baggage or otherwise transported without the knowledge of PAL/Air Borealis.
 - e) The Carrier will, subject to available space, accept for transportation without charge, one collapsible wheel chair on the same flight with an incapacitated passenger dependent upon such wheel chair.
 - f) The Carrier will accept for transportation, without charge, a service animal which is required by a person with a disability. The service animal must be properly harnessed in accordance with standards established by a professional service animal institution.

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- g) The Carrier **will not** accept seat loaded baggage for carriage.
- h) Live animals will be accepted for transportation provided that:
 - i) Advance arrangements are made,
 - ii) They are harmless, inoffensive, odorless, and will require no attention in transit,
 - iii) They are properly kenneled.
- i) Except as otherwise stated above, carrier will, upon presentation by a fare-paying passenger of a valid reservation check personal property within the time prescribed, but no carrier will check property so tendered to a point:
 - i) Not on the routing or beyond the destination as designated on such ticket; or
 - ii) Beyond a point of stopover; or
 - iii) Beyond a point at which the passenger is to transfer to a connecting flight and such flight is scheduled to depart from a different airport than at which the passenger is scheduled to arrive at such point;
 - iv) Beyond a point at which the passenger desires to resume possession of such property or any portion thereof; or
 - v) Beyond a point beyond which all applicable charges have not been paid.

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RULE 73 FREE BAGGAGE ALLOWANCE
Scheduled Service

1. Upon presentation by a fare paying passenger of a valid reservation, PAL/Air Borealis will transport two (2) pieces of baggage, up to a maximum of 50 lbs presented by such passenger, without charge, between such points.
2. Where two or more passengers traveling together to a common destination by the same flight, present themselves and their baggage at the same time and place, they shall be permitted a total free baggage allowance equal to the combination of their individual free baggage allowances. Baggage weight in excess of the combined free baggage allowance will be the subject to excess weight charges.

In addition to the free baggage allowances provided herein, each passenger may carry, without additional charges, one piece of carry-on baggage providing it complies with all restrictions. A small purse or carry-on bag may be carried in addition to one free piece.

The maximum dimensions for checked baggage is 62 linear inches (158 cm). Carry-on baggage dimensions are 16x20x10 inches up to a maximum of 13 lbs.

No bags weighing in excess of 100 pounds (45 kgs) will be accepted as checked baggage.

All bags in excess of 50 pounds (23 kgs) in weight should be tagged with a heavy tag.

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RULE 74 CHARGES FOR EXCESS BAGGAGE
Scheduled Service

1. Any baggage which exceeds the applicable maximum free allowance two (2) pieces up to 50 lbs will be accepted for transportation only upon payment of excess baggage charges.
2. No bags weighing in excess of 100 pounds (45 kg), 62 inches (158 cm) will be accepted as checked baggage.
3. All bags in excess of 50 pounds (23 kgs) in weight should be tagged with a heavy tag. This is to help our agents to be aware of the weight, better enabling them to avoid injury. Please write the weight of the bag on the tag and identify if it is pounds or kilograms.

Application of Charges and Fees for Excess Baggage:

PAL Airlines Excess Baggage (Dash-8, Metro & Beech 1900 aircraft) - \$50.00 plus applicable taxes in Canadian Dollars per each additional bag.

PAL Airlines Excess Baggage (Twin Otter aircraft Quebec North Shore) – For flights on the Quebec North Shore from originating stations to include St. Augustine, Chevery, La Romaine, Kegaska, La Tabatiere, Tete a la Baleine and Natashquan - \$50.00 plus applicable taxes in Canadian Dollars per each additional bag.

Air Borealis Excess baggage Fees (Twin Otter aircraft):

Destination	Rate per pound (Taxes Included 15%)	Destination	Rate per pound (Taxes Included 15%)
Goose Bay–Nain	\$3.11	Nain–Goose Bay	\$3.11
Goose Bay–Natuashish	\$2.33	Natuashish–Goose Bay	\$2.33
Goose Bay–Hopedale	\$1.99	Hopedale–Goose Bay	\$1.99
Goose Bay–Makkovik	\$1.99	Makkovik–Goose Bay	\$1.99
Goose Bay–Postville	\$1.92	Postville–Goose Bay	\$1.92
Goose Bay–Rigolet	\$1.92	Rigolet–Goose Bay	\$1.92
Nain–Natuashish	\$0.77	Natuashish–Nain	\$0.77
Nain–Hopedale	\$1.24	Hopedale–Nain	\$1.24
Nain–Makkovik	\$1.89	Makkovik–Nain	\$1.89
Nain–Postville	\$1.89	Postville–Nain	\$1.89
Nain–Rigolet	\$1.89	Rigolet–Nain	\$1.89
Natuashish–Hopedale	\$0.58	Hopedale–Natuashish	\$0.58
Natuashish–Makkovik	\$1.20	Makkovik–Natuashish	\$1.20
Natuashish–Postville	\$1.20	Postville–Natuashish	\$1.20

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Natuashish-Rigolet	\$1.20	Rigolet-Natuashish	\$1.20
Hopedale-Makkovik	\$0.64	Makkovik-Hopedale	\$0.64
Hopedale-Postville	\$0.58	Postville-Hopedale	\$0.58
Hopedale-Rigolet	\$0.58	Rigolet-Hopedale	\$0.58
Makkovik-Postville	\$0.37	Rigolet-Postville	\$0.37
Makkovik-Rigolet	\$0.37	Postville-Makkovik	\$0.37
Postville-Rigolet	\$0.37	Rigolet-Makkovik	\$0.37
Goose Bay-Cartwright	\$1.96	Black Tickle-Charlottetown	\$1.96
Goose Bay-Black Tickle	\$1.96	Black Tickle-Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96
Goose Bay-Charlottetown	\$1.96	Black Tickle-William's Harbour	\$1.96
Goose Bay-Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96	Black Tickle-St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96
Goose Bay-William's Harbour	\$1.96	Black Tickle-Mary's Harbour	\$1.96
Goose Bay-St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96	Black Tickle-St. Anthony	\$1.96
Goose Bay-Mary's Harbour	\$1.96	Black Tickle-Cartwright	\$1.96
Goose Bay-St. Anthony	\$1.96	Black Tickle-Goose Bay	\$1.96
Cartwright-Black Tickle	\$1.96	Charlottetown-Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96
Cartwright-Charlottetown	\$1.96	Charlottetown-William's Harbour	\$1.96
Cartwright-Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96	Charlottetown-St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96
Cartwright-William's Harbour	\$1.96	Charlottetown-Mary's Harbour	\$1.96
Cartwright-St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96	Charlottetown-St. Anthony	\$1.96
Cartwright-Mary's Harbour	\$1.96	Charlottetown-Black Tickle	\$1.96
Cartwright-St. Anthony	\$1.96	Charlottetown-Cartwright	\$1.96
Cartwright-Goose Bay	\$1.96	Charlottetown-Goose Bay	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson-William's Harbour	\$1.96	William's Harbour-Charlottetown	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson-St. Lewis (Fox Hr)	\$1.96	William's Harbour-Black Tickle	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson-Mary's Harbour	\$1.96	William's Harbour-Cartwright	\$1.96

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Port Hope Simpson–St. Anthony	\$1.96	William's Harbour–Goose Bay	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson–Charlottetown	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Mary's Harbour	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson–Black Tickle	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–St. Anthony	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson–Cartwright	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–William's Harbour	\$1.96
Port Hope Simpson–Goose Bay	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96
William's Harbour–St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Charlottetown	\$1.96
William's Harbour–Mary's Harbour	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Black Tickle	\$1.96
William's Harbour–St. Anthony	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Cartwright	\$1.96
William's Harbour–Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96	St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)–Goose Bay	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–St. Anthony	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Mary's Harbour	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96	St. Anthony–St. Lewis (Fox Harbour)	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–William's Harbour	\$1.96	St. Anthony–William's Harbour	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Port Hope Simpson	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–Charlottetown	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Charlottetown	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–Black Tickle	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Black Tickle	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–Cartwright	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Cartwright	\$1.96
Mary's Harbour–Goose Bay	\$1.96	St. Anthony–Goose Bay	\$1.96
Rigolet–Hopedale	\$.58		

Note: Any excess baggage is not guaranteed to travel on the same flight or travel day as passenger.

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**RULE 75 Compensation for Denied Boarding/Overbooking & Delays
Scheduled Service & Charter Service****Scheduled Service & Charter Service**

PAL/Air Borealis reserves the right to deny boarding or transport to any person in order to comply with space and/or weight limitations and/or carrier overbooking.

(A) Applicability

1. This rule applies to all passengers irrespective of the type of ticketed fare.
2. A passenger who fails to check-in or present themselves at the boarding area within PAL/Air Borealis check-in deadline and/or boarding time as per Rule 31, Reservations (Check-in deadline), will not receive denied boarding compensation, will at the carrier's discretion have their reservations cancelled and will be subject to the terms and conditions associated with the fare on which he or she is travelling.

(B) Request for Volunteers

When a situation of denied boarding due to overbooking occurs, the following will apply:

1. PAL/Air Borealis will publically ask for volunteers to relinquish their seats from among the confirmed passengers. At the same time, PAL/Air Borealis will advise the passenger the type of benefits he/she will be entitled to should a passenger voluntarily relinquish his/her seat. This request process will take place at the check-in or boarding areas. PAL/Air Borealis will continue to make this request of passengers until it obtains enough volunteers to prevent other passengers from being involuntarily denied boarding or until it determines that it does not, despite its best efforts, have enough volunteers.
2. Once a passenger has voluntarily relinquished his/her seat, the passenger will not later be involuntarily denied boarding unless he/she has been advised at the time he/she volunteered of such possibility. At the time the passenger is advised of such possibility of a further denial of boarding, the passenger is to be advised of any further compensation to which he or she may be entitled to receive.
3. The passenger who voluntarily surrenders his/her seat will receive agreed upon benefits from the carrier. Volunteers will be offered rerouting/refund options as set out in Paragraph (D) 1, 2, and 3 of this rule over and above the aforementioned benefits. In addition, a passenger who has voluntarily surrendered his/her seat will be offered the following free of charge:
 - a) A meal voucher, if the transportation acceptable to the passenger departs more than four (4) hours after the original departure time of the flight on which passengers were denied boarding.
 - b) (An overnight hotel stay and airport transfers, if the transportation acceptable to the passenger departs more than eight (8) hours after the original departure time of the flight on which the passenger was denied boarding and involves an overnight stay, provided the passenger's travel did not start at the airport where the denied boarding situation occurred.

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- c) A telephone call, e-mail or fax message to the destination point of travel.

(C) Boarding Priorities

In the event there are not enough volunteers, the remaining passengers will be denied boarding on an involuntary basis. Passengers holding confirmed reservations will be permitted to board in the following order until all available seats are occupied:

1. Persons with disabilities and any accompanying attendant or service animal.
2. Passengers travelling under the services of the Unaccompanied Minor program.
3. Passengers traveling due to death or illness of a member of the passenger's family.
4. Passengers for whom, in the carrier's own assessment, failure to travel would cause severe hardship.
5. Passengers travelling as a group including the tour conductor of the group.
6. All other passengers with confirmed reservations will be accommodated in the order in which they presented themselves for check-in.

(D) Transportation for Passengers Denied Boarding

A passenger has the right to take the flight he or she has purchased. PAL/Air Borealis will present a passenger who has been denied boarding, whether voluntarily or involuntarily, with the following options:

1. Carry the passenger to the destination named on the ticket, or applicable portion thereof, within a reasonable amount of time, on another of its passenger aircraft or in a different class of service on which space is available, without additional charge, regardless of the class of service in which the passenger was booked or,
2. Reroute the passenger to the destination named on the ticket, or applicable portion thereof, on its own transportation services within a reasonable amount of time. If the fare for the revised routing or class of service is higher than the fare paid by the passenger, the carrier will require no additional payment from the passenger. If the fare for the revised routing is in a lower class of service, a refund will be made for the difference in fare. The refund will be made to the purchaser of the ticket. The form of refund will be the same as the form of payment used for the ticket. The refund will be based on the total value of the ticket; or,
3. Reroute the passenger to the destination named on the ticket, or applicable portion thereof, on another air carrier's transportation services, including interline or, where possible and necessary, non-interline carriers, within a reasonable amount of time. If the fare for the revised routing or class of service is higher than the fare paid by the passenger, the carrier will require no additional payment from the passenger. If the fare for the revised routing is in a lower class of service, a refund will be made for the difference in fare. The refund will be made to the purchaser of the ticket. The form of refund will be the same as the form of payment used for the ticket. The refund will be based on the total value of the ticket or,

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4. If the passenger chooses to no longer travel as the denied boarding results in the loss of purpose of travel or if the carrier is unable to perform the options stated in (1), (2) or (3) above within a reasonable amount of time, the carrier will transport the passenger to the point of origin named on the ticket and refund the full amount of the ticket in accordance with Rule 33 - Refunds, Involuntary Refunds, irrespective if travel has commenced, or subject to passenger's agreement, offer a travel voucher for future travel in the same amount;
5. Otherwise, should the alternate transportation proposed by PAL/Air Borealis not meet the passenger's satisfaction, the carrier will offer a refund equal to the fare and charge paid. The refund will be made to the purchaser of the ticket(s). The form of refund will be the same form used as payment of the ticket(s). The refund will be based on the total value of the ticket(s). For complete conditions on Refunds see Rule 33 - Involuntary Refunds.

Nothing in the above shall limit or reduce the passenger's right, if any, to claim damages, if any, under the applicable convention, or under the law when neither convention applies.

In addition to the above, PAL/Air Borealis will always consider the needs of the passenger on a case by case basis and take into account all known circumstances to avoid or mitigate the damages caused by the schedule irregularity within the carrier's control.

(E) Compensation for Passengers Involuntarily Denied Boarding

In addition to providing transportation, the following will apply to a passenger who is involuntarily denied boarding:

1. Conditions of Payment

- a) The passenger holding a confirmed and ticketed reservation must present him/herself for carriage in accordance with this tariff: having complied fully with the carrier's applicable reservation, ticketing, check-in and boarding requirements within the time limits.
- b) PAL/Air Borealis must not have been able to accommodate the passenger on the flight on which he or she held confirmed and ticketed reservations and the flight departed without the passenger.

2. A Passenger Will Not be Eligible for Compensation under the Following Conditions:

- a) The passenger who checks-in after the carrier's check-in deadline or presents him/herself at the boarding area after the carrier's boarding time deadline as specified under Rule 31-Reservations (Check-in Time Limits), will not receive denied boarding compensation and will have his/her reservations cancelled as specified under Rule 4-Conditions of Carriage (Refusal to Transport).
- b) When a flight on which the passenger holds confirmed and ticketed reservations is cancelled.
- c) When space on a flight has been requisitioned by a government or by medical authorities for emergency transportation.

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- d) If, for operational and safety reasons, beyond the carrier's control, the aircraft has been substituted with one having lesser capacity and the carrier took all reasonable measures to avoid the substitution or that it was impossible for the carrier to take such measures.
- e) If PAL/Air Borealis arranges comparable transportation at no extra cost to the passenger and the passenger uses this comparable transportation to reach their final destination within one hour of the scheduled arrival of their original flight on which boarding was denied.

3. Amount of Compensation for Involuntary Denied Boarding

The Carrier will provide compensation in the following amounts to passengers who are involuntary denied boarding. Regardless of the fare paid, passengers are entitled to a monetary compensation as follows:

Domestic Transportation:

- **Length of delay: 0 - 2 hours**
Compensation: CAD\$200
- **Length of delay: 2 - 6 hours**
Compensation: CAD\$400
- **Length of delay: 6 hours or more**
Compensation: CAD\$800

All amounts will be tendered in Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) or cheque. Cash is not kept at any PAL/Air Borealis counters; EFT/cheque will be delivered to the passenger within 3 business days or a timeframe agreed upon between the parties;
OR

The following restrictions will apply:

- a) PAL/Air Borealis must inform passengers of the amount of cash compensation that would be due, and that the passenger may decline travel vouchers, and receive EFT or cheque;
- b) PAL/Air Borealis must fully disclose all material restrictions before the passenger decides to give up the cash compensation or equivalent payment in exchange for a travel voucher;
- c) PAL/Air Borealis must obtain the signed agreement of the passenger, confirming that the passenger was provided with the aforementioned information, prior to providing travel vouchers in lieu of compensation;
- d) The amount of the travel voucher must be not less than 300 percent of the amount of cash compensation that would be due;
- e) Passengers are entitled to exchange the travel vouchers for cash at the rate of CAD\$1 in cash being equivalent to CAD\$3 in travel vouchers within one (1) month.

It is the passenger's option to choose which form of compensation they wish to receive.

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4. Right to Care

In addition, a passenger who is involuntarily denied boarding will be offered the following free of charge:

- a) A meal voucher, if the transportation acceptable to the passenger departs more than four (4) hours after the original departure time of the flight on which the passenger was denied boarding.
- b) An overnight hotel stay and airport transfers, if the transportation acceptable to the passenger departs more than eight (8) hours after the original departure time of the flight on which the passenger was denied boarding and involves an overnight stay, provided the passenger's travel did not start at that airport.
- c) A telephone call, e-mail or fax message to the destination point of travel.

5. Time of Offer of Compensation

- a) Once compensation has been offered, and if accepted, the passenger will sign an acknowledgment of offer on the day and at the place where the denied boarding occurred.
- b) In the event the alternate transportation departs before the acknowledgement of offer can be signed, the offer will be sent by mail or by other means within 24 hours after the time the denied boarding occurs. The passenger will, in turn, sign this acknowledgment and return it by mail to the carrier.

COMPENSATION FOR DELAYS AND CANCELLATIONS

PAL/Air Borealis will provide a meal voucher for any posted or estimated departure delay of 4 hours or more up to a maximum of 3 meal vouchers per day.

PAL/Air Borealis will provide a hotel, meal voucher and airport transfers to any passengers who are delayed overnight due to a controllable delay and did not start their travel at that airport.

RULE 76 PACKING AND MARKING REQUIREMENTS FOR SHIPMENTS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. Shipments must be so prepared or packed as to ensure safe transportation.
2. Any article susceptible to damage by ordinary handling must be adequately protected by proper packing and must be marked or bear appropriate labels.
3. Any article susceptible to damage as a result of any condition which may be encountered in air transportation such as high or low temperatures, high or low atmospheric pressure, or sudden changes in either, must be adequately protected by proper packing and any other necessary measures.
4. Each piece of a shipment must be legibly and durably marked with the name and address of the shipper and consignee.
5. Pieces with a floor-bearing weight in excess of that which may be handled by PAL/Air Borealis must be provided with a suitable skid or base which will distribute the weight to that which PAL/Air Borealis may accept.

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RULE 77 SHIPMENTS ACCEPTABLE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

Except as otherwise provided in this Tariff, all property is acceptable for transportation only when the rules and regulations of the Tariff and all laws, ordinances, and other governmental rules and regulations governing the transportation thereof have been complied with by the shipper, consignee, or owner.

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RULE 78 SHIPMENTS NOT ACCEPTABLE
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

1. Shipments which require PAL/Air Borealis to obtain a federal, provincial, or local license for their transportation will not be accepted when the carrier has elected not to comply with such license requirements.
2. Shipments requiring special devices for safe handling will not be accepted unless such special devices are provided and operated by and at the risk of the shipper or consignee.
3. Shipments not expressly covered by the rules of this Tariff which would be likely to cause injury to crew or passengers, or whose carriage is prohibited by law, will not be accepted.

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RULE 79 SHIPMENTS SUBJECT TO ADVANCE ARRANGEMENTS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

The following will be acceptable for carriage only upon advance arrangements:

1. Shipments liable to impregnate or otherwise damage equipment or other shipments.
2. Shipments requiring special attention, protection, or care en route.
3. Shipments of gold and other precious articles.
4. Shipments of live animals – refer to conditions of *Rule 70*.
5. Shipments of human remains (other than cremated remains) – Rule 69.
6. Shipments with pieces of unusual weight, shape, size or:
 - In excess of 200 lbs
 - In excess of 20 X 24 X 44 inches
 - With floor bearing weights in excess of 70 lbs per square foot
7. Shipments with accompanying personnel
8. Any other unusual shipment

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RULE 80 QUALIFIED ACCEPTANCE OF SHIPMENTS
Scheduled Service

PAL/Air Borealis retains the right to reject a shipment prior to the performance of any transportation by air from the airport or origin when it reasonably appears to the carrier that such shipment is:

1. Improperly packed or packaged,
2. Subject to damage if exposed to heat or cold,
3. Of an inherent nature or defect which indicates to the carrier that such transportation could not be furnished by the carrier without loss or damage to the goods,
4. Not accompanied by proper documentation and necessary information as required by any convention, statute or tariff applicable to such shipment,
5. Subject to advance arrangements unless such arrangements have been satisfactorily completed.

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RULE 81 INSPECTION OF SHIPMENTS
Scheduled Service & Charter Service

Shipments are subject to inspection by carrier to determine their acceptability and to assess proper charges thereon.

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RULE 82 AIR BILL AND SHIPPING DOCUMENTS
Scheduled Service

1. The shipper shall have the duty to prepare and present a non-negotiable air bill with each shipment tendered for transportation subject to this Tariff. If the shipper shall fail to present such air bill to PAL/Air Borealis at the time of tendering the shipment, the carrier will NOT accept such shipment. The air waybill or other shipping document or memorandum issued or accepted by a carrier shall be negotiable, irrespective of the working of such document or memorandum. Each such shipment irrespective of the form of shipping document or memorandum accepted by PAL/Air Borealis in connection therewith, will be subject to PAL/Air Borealis' tariff in effect on the date of acceptance of such shipment by the carrier.
2. The air waybill and the tariff applicable to the shipment shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the shipper and consignee and the PAL/Air Borealis by whom transportation is undertaken between the origin and destination, including destination on reconsignment or return of the shipment and shall inure also to the benefit of any other person, firm, or corporation performing for the carrier pick-up, delivery, or other ground service in connection with the shipment.
3. The air waybill and the tariff applicable to the shipment will apply at all times when the shipment is being handled by or for PAL/Air Borealis, including air transportation by the carrier and pick-up, delivery and other ground services rendered by the carrier or any other person performing for the carrier such pickup, delivery or ground services in connection with the shipment.
4. No agent, servant, or representative of carrier has authority to alter, modify, or waive provisions of the contract of carriage or of this tariff.
5. The contents of shipments must be indicated by accurate and specific descriptions on the air waybill.
6. The number of pieces included in a shipment must be specified on the air waybill.
7. Three legible copies of the air waybill (IATA) format or Customs Cargo Control Document (A8A) must be provided for Customs use. One copy is to be presented to Canada Customs, the other two copies must be provided to the importer/broker who will present these to Canada Customs.

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RULE 83 SPECIALTY ANIMALS

Specialty animals are defined as dogs that are not providing a service to a person with a disability, but are trained to perform professional functions. A registered certificate will be required as proof that the dog is trained. Please note that specialty dogs are subject to all restrictions applicable to service animals in the cabin. All references to “animal” in this Rule will refer to the specialty dog only.

Procedures for Carriage:

1. PAL/Air Borealis assumes no responsibility for the care of the specialty dog while in transit. The care and supervision of the dog is solely the responsibility of the trainer/owner.
2. Trainer/owner and specialty dog cannot be seated in emergency exit or bulkhead rows.
3. The trainer/owner should carry a registered certificate stating that they are a certified handler of the animal and that the animal has received appropriate training. The dog must be fed and watered within the four (4) hour period before check in. Only feed your dog a light meal prior to departure and provide a quick drink of water before check in. Trainer/owner(s) must be responsible to ensure the specialty animal will not have to relieve itself of bodily fluids during the flight.
4. Please notify PAL/Air Borealis a minimum of 48 hours prior to your flight's departure to allow adequate time to assign seating on the aircraft.
5. The dog will remain properly harnessed with the trainer at all times and remain at his/her foot area.
6. Please ensure you check in a minimum of two (2) hours prior to your flight time. You may be required to accompany your animal through additional security screening prior to proceeding through passenger screening.
7. The fare for the dog will be the same fare as that of the trainer/owner. If the dog requires additional space other than the area designated for that passenger, an additional adjacent seat must be purchased at the same cost of that of the trainer/owner.

Note: This provision is not applicable for search and rescue dogs. PAL/Air Borealis will accept for transportation, without charge, a search and rescue dog. The handler transporting the search and rescue dog for duty will be entitled to the normal free baggage allowance.

The trainer/owner must make all arrangements and assume full responsibility for complying with any laws, customs and/or other governmental regulations, requirements, or restrictions of the country, province, state or territory to which the animal is being transported, including but not limited to furnishing valid health and vaccination certificates, when required. Carrier will not be responsible in the event any such specialty animal is refused entry into or passage through any country, province, state or territory.

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A person with a dog allergy disability and a person travelling with a specialty dog will not be accepted on the same flight unless it is mutually agreeable between the passengers involved. If such parties agree, PAL/Air Borealis will accommodate seating separation to a five row minimum, provided that at least 48 hours' notice is given to the Carrier. If 48 hours is not given to the Carrier, reasonable effort will be made to accommodate seating separation.

If a person with a dog allergy is unable to travel on the same flight as the specialty dog, a doctor's note must be presented to the Carrier stating the severity of his/her allergy at least 48 hours prior to travel. Priority will then be given to the person with an allergy and the specialty dog will be moved to the next available flight. Please note that if the person with an allergy does not advise the Carrier within at least 48 hours stated above, priority will be given to whoever completed their booking first.

A declaration form will be at each PAL/Air Borealis counter and will be required to be signed by the owner/trainer of the specialty dog.

For Explanations of Abbreviations and Symbols See Page 7

ISSUED DATE
June 15, 2017

EFFECTIVE DATE
June 16, 2017